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PARIS, MONDAY, APRIL 20, 1981

Established 1887

Israeli-Backed Force Shells Lebanese City; 16 Killed, 25 Injured

From Agency Dispatches
BEIRUT — Israeli-backed rightist Christian militias under Maj. Saud Haddad in southern Lebanon shelled the port city of Sidon with long-range artillery Sunday. Provincial authorities said that 16 persons were killed and 25 were wounded when o cafe was him.

The governor's office in Sidon, a provincial capital in southern Lebanon, and the state radio in Beirut said that the casualty toll could climb, and that rescue operations were begun three hours after the 15-shell barrage.

The city's Maronite Christian archbishopric and the Lebanese-French bank were among several buildings that were reported to be

Although Sidon's population of 100,000 is predominantly Moslem, Easter was an official holiday in

Ulster Catholics Commemorate 1916 Uprising

BELFAST — Thousands of Roman Catholics took part in rallies and parades in Northern Ireland on Sunday to commemorate the 1916 Dublin uprising against British rule. There was little violence connected with the activities.

In Londonderry, however, rioting erupted for a fifth straight night Sunday. Authorities said two teen-agers were accidentally run over and killed by a British Army

The accident occurred after troops fired four warning shots over the heads of about 100 stonethrowing youths in a predominant-ly Catholic area of the city, authorities said,

In Belfast, three masked men fired the traditional volley of shots over graves in Belfast's Militown Cemetery, where one speaker told the crowd that only through armed struggle could they win national freedom in the British province.

Tension at the annual demonstrations was heightened this year by the hunger strike of Bobby Sands, a jailed Irish Republican Army member, whose condition was said to be progressively weak-er. Mr. Sands, who has refused food since March 1, has received the last rites of the Catholic

By Kevin Klose

Washington Past Service
MOSCOW — The Soviet Union

has indicated disapproval of Po-

and's agreement to recognize Ru-al Solidarity and cootinues to ig-

nore publicly the rapidly growing eform movement within the Pol-

sh Communist Party.
In a brief Warsaw dispatch Sat-

arday, Tass reported that the Pol-

sh government had agreed in the rertification of the new union for

Poland's 3.5 million private farm-

ers, a major concession that Mos-

ow cannot find to its liking.
The carefully worded dispatch
mplied that the Polish govern-

ment was agreeing to the new un-

on's legal status only as part of its

attempts three weeks ago to head

off o crippling national strike.

(The Polish government Saturday proposed substantive new talks with the trade union federa-

tion Solidarity. A detailed agenda proposed by the government for the talks was published in all War-saw newspapers as Poles began a three-day Easter holiday break.

The initiative marks a significant new attempt to involve Solidarity

in tackling the country's economic

and political crisis.
(The government proposal cov-

ered most outstanding problems, from chronic food shartages to the union's access to the oews media,

nation of 3 million. The city is con-trolled by leftist Lebanese Moslem militias allied with Palestinian

Sidon is 25 miles (40 kilometers) south of Beirut and about the same distance northwest of the "Free Lebanon" enclave under the com-mand of Maj. Haddad. The right-ists control a six-mile strip for 60 miles along the border with Israel from the Mediterranean to the footbills of Mount Hermon.

Before the shelling of Sidon, the Haddad militia exchanged fire Sunday with Palestinians and leftists around the southern Lebanese towns of Amoun and Nahativet. The militia also reported that

three of its men were killed and nne was seriously wounded Sun-day when a vehicle struck a land mine west of the town of Marjayoun, the militia's headquarters.

In Beirut, Easter Sunday was marred by street fighting between Syrian troops and Lebanese Army regulars. Police sources said the ri-val armies traded artillery and machine-gun fire along the so-called Green Line, which divides the city into the mainly Moslem western sector and the Christian eastern

lo Zahle, 33 miles east of Beirut, the Christian Phalangist radio, the Voice of Lebanon, reported spo-radic machine-gun and mortar ex-changes between Syrian troops surrounding Zahle and Phalangist militiamen inside the town. But police said the 11-day-old ceaseconsidered to be in effect.

Haddad Has Heart Attack

METULLA, Lebanoo (Reuters)
— Maj, Haddad had a slight heart
attack Sunday, militia sources
said, He was taken across the border to Israel and flown by helicopter to a hospital in Haifa.

The sources said Maj. Haddad complained of chest pains while trying to calm villagers in the area of Marjayoun after the three militiamen were killed. The villagers reportedly demanded Israeli action against Palestinian guerrillas and charged that United Nations peacekeeping forces allowed guer-rillas to infiltrate the area and lay the land mine that killed the militi-

Moscow Signals Disapproval of Warsaw



EASTER SUNDAY — Pope John Paul II saluted thousands

ny of St. Peter's Basilica in Rome after he delivered his of tourists and Roman Catholic pilgrims from the main balco-traditional blessing to the city and the world. Details, Page 3.

Baldrige Says U.S. Grain Embargo May End

grain sales unless the Russians either provided "private assurances" that they would not intervene mili-

tarily in Poland or sent another

Signal Problem

Published reports and Mr. Bal-

drige's suggestion that an end to

the restrictions might be imminent were contradicted by other official

administration statements Satur-

Department issued a joint state. Department issued a joint statement reaffirming the administration's previous position that while. Mr. Reagan wanted to lift grainsale limitations promptly, ending them now would send the Soviet Unioo a "wrong signal," in view of the continuing threat to Poland.

Similarly, a spokesman for the Agriculture Department expressed

The White House and the State

signal of restraint.

By Judith Miller New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — Amid con-flicting signals that the Reagan ad-ministration might soon lift restricions on grain sales to the Soviet Union, Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige has stated that the restrictions might "possibly" be ended in a week or two.

Another official confirmed Saturday that senior U.S. officials had agreed early this month that a prompt end to the restrictions on grain sales would be belpful in winning congressional support for farm legislation sought by the White House, and as an incentive to the Soviet Union to refrain from military intervention in Poland.

"Clearly." the official said, events are coming together where it's to our advantage domestically and internationally" to lift the

Mr. Baldrige said Sahırday, however, that President Reagan would not lift the restrictions on pressed on two or three controls.

restrictions soon. Members of Congress also have pressed the administration for an early end to the restrictions, im-On Union Accord, Ignores Party Reform posed following the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan. President Jimmy Carter ordered a ban in January, 1980, on Soviet purchases of grain beyond the maximum of \$ million metric tons that Moscow could purchase per year under an existing agreement with the United States. At the time, the Russians had negotiated to purchase an ad-

ditional 17 million tons. Going Public

Earlier this month, a "sense of the Senate" resolution, overwhelmingly approved, called for an early end to the restrictions on grain sales to the Soviet Union. And Sen. Roger Jepsen, Republican of lowa, said last week that he had been assured by the White House that if the Polish situation remained stable, the curtailment of further grain sales would be lifted

Mr. Baldrige, interviewed Saturday on Cable News Network, con-

two. "But there has to be, in effect, a quid pro quo," he said in reference to the Soviet Union, "Now the quid pro quo [for lifting the restrictions] does not have to be pub-

However, State Department officials expressed serious doubt that the Soviet Union would ever pro-

vide such assurances. early lifting of the embargo, as political impact of the ban. Mr. intervention would remain Reagan progress of during the press bility for many months.

American grain sales. The admin istration must prepare its 1981 farm bill by April 27, and it is seeking congressional support for what will undoubtedly be a contro-

versial legislative proposal.

Secretary of State Alexander M.
Haig Jr., however, has resisted ef-Mr. Baldrige and Mr. Block forts to end the restrictions. State have consistently advocated an Department officials have argued Department officials have argued that while the threat of imminent have several key White House offi-cials who are concerned about the land has diminished recently, such intervention would remain a possi-

U.S. Widening **Soviet Strategy**

Reagan Policy Expected to Include Chance of Long Conventional Wark

By Richard Halloran New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration is fashioning a mili-tary strategy that would prepare the armed forces for the possibility of a confrontation with the Soviet Union leading to a protracted con-ventional war, according to senior

Pentagon officials.

The concept, which is still being refined, marks the imprint of Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger and his leading associates on U.S. military thinking. It is part of the policy being drafted to guide the military services in their 1983 budgets.

1983 budgets.
The officials said the plan sheds the concept that any war with the Soviet Union would probably be of short duration and settled by negotiation or enlarged into a nu-clear conflict. Instead, they said, it envisions the possibility of a long conflict with conventional weapons in several parts of the world at the same time.

The new strategy would require investing huge sums of money in weapons, ammunition, transport, equipment and supplies. It would also require a vast mobilization of manpower and revitalization of the armaments industry, the officials

Involucrable Apparatus

The administration would retain the long-standing reliance on stra-tegic and tactical nuclear weapons as a deterrent, the officials said, but would strive to make the military command and communications apparatus invumerable to nuclear attack.

They said that the administra-tion would also retain the commitment to the Atlantic alliance and continue to modernize its mediumrange nuclear weapons, keep U.S. forces in South Korea and elsewhere in Nertheast Asia, and prepare for localized conflicts against adversaries other than the Soviet

The new military strategy reflects President Reagan's and Mr.
Weinberger's skepticism about detente. It may lead to an overall

doctrine characterizing administra-tion policy. doctrine characterizing administra-tion policy.

Once the strategy has been de-cided, the Army. Navy and Air Force will use it for guidance in budgeting for fiscal 1983, which begins Oct. 1, 1982. Their recom-mendations will pass through Mr. Weinberger's office and the Office of Management and Budget before being armyoved by Mr. Resean.

being approved by Mr. Reagan. Sources of Oil

The policy instructs the military services to plan their forces, weap-ons and equipment to defend U.S. interests as far away from Ameri-can shores as their resources will permit, the officials said.

A Soviet threat to the West's sources of oil in the Middle East and around the Gulf is empha-sized, the officials said. The strategy calls for the direct introduction of U.S. forces into the region if access to petroleum supplies is jeop-ardized.

This policy appears to solidify and extend the policy enunciated by former President Jimmy Carter after the Soviet intervention in Afanistan in late 1979. At the time, Mr. Carter pledged to defend U.S. interests in that region with mili-

tary force if necessary. However, Mr. Weinberger, in his initial appearance before a con-gressional committee as defense secretary, criticized that Carter administration policy as "extraordinarily clumsy and ill-advised."

The new policy, the Pentagon officials said, asserts that it is essential that the Soviet Union be confronted with the possibility of a

(Continued on Page 2, Col: 4) -

Senators Question Reagan Military Budget

Conservative Pentagon Backers Fear Backlash if Waste Continues

By George C. Wilson

WASHINGTON — Some of the Pentagon's best friends in Congress are also its most knowledgeable critics, and their reaction to the Reagan administration's rich military budget is a strange one: It

worries them o little. These veteran conservative legislators have no objection to increasing military spending; they have fought for that for years. But they think that some of the

increases President Reagan has proposed — enough to lift obligational authority next fiscal year to \$222 billion, up about 25 percent, with more to follow — are exces-

And they fear that these excesses — plus the domestic spending cuts the military increases will force — will in time destroy the new, hard-won congressional consensus in favor of military

strength.

For example, John C. Stennis, the former chairman and now ranking minority member of the Senate Armed Services Committee and one of the Senate's staunchest defenders of military spending, is flying cautionary flags about the cost of both procurement and re-

says of the weapons programs. On said of the rising cost of individual bonus for an 18-year-old youngster recruitment, he says that "we got weapons." not the skilled ones the services

told Mr. Weinberger," recalled Sen. Stennis, referring to Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger, "that you're going to get your money this year. The years you've got to worry about are the following years, because if it's not handled well, there'll be a backlash "

John G. Tower of Texas, Sen. Stennis' Republican successor as committee chairman, sees the same problem shead. "We're going to go after these cost overruns." he pledges. The proposed military spending increase "puts us all on the spot more than before to show very prudent spending of all that

Sen. Sam Num, the Georgia Democrat who played o leading role in pushing Pentagon spending up to its current record peacetime levels, is another who lears that military spending is inefficient. He warns that the pro-military consti-tuency could fall apart o lot quick-er than it was built.

"It doesn't seem as if anybody in the Department of Defense is

diligent effort to try to build a consensus on defense," Sen. Nunn continued, but it could be shat-

tered in a year or 18 months if the Pentagon fails to halt rumaway He said "a second land mine" that could go off under the promilitary consensus is a seeming understatement of military spend

ing for fiscal 1981 through 1986. Authority to spend is much higher than estimated actual spending in the budget documents.

This suggests that spending will ultimately be much higher than advertised, raising the budget deficit. It may also mean that the weapons industry will not be able to absorb the new billions efficiently, Sen. Sen. John J. Exon Jr., a Nebras-

Sen. John J. Exon Jr., a Nebras-ka Democrat who joined the Armed Services Committee two years ago, said bluntly that Mr. Reagan and his advisers seem to be playing "show and tell" with the military budget. "I'm sure the Soviets are scared

to death now that we're going to bring some battleships out of stor-age," scoffed Sen. Exon, referring to one of the budget proposals.
"They'll target one or two of their missiles on them. This administration thinks that if they have kind of a show and tell, everything is

going to work ont fine.
"You know, they're talking 600plus ships for the Navy; they're
talking about all this sophisticated weaponry. Where's the manpower going to come from to do all this? We're throwing money at the prob-lem," but not solving it, he said.

Military Draft

Manpower costs are the most troublesome part of the Pentagon budget; like many pro-Pentagon legislators, Sen. Exon wonders aloud whether the country may not eventually have to return to a military draft. Rather than continuing to in-

crease military pay, awarding bonuses and bringing back the GI Bill in the belief that "we can hire our gladiators from the lower echelon of our economic structure." Sen. Exon said, the all-volunteer force should be given only one more year before it is assessed for quality, not quantity.

If the quality is not there, Sen. Exon continued, the draft should be reinstituted. Given that possi-bility, why should the administra-tion and Congress approve "mas-sive legislation" this year to raise military pay, he asked indignantly.

"They're talking over there oow in the Pentason about o \$10,000

To me, when people over there in that Pentagon are thinking such thoughts they aren't thinking about the survival of the United States. They're thinking about po-litical survival — not having the guts to say that maybe this isn't going to work." 'Hard-Core Decision'

He added, "I'm really worried this administration is going to be throwing gobs of money at o prob-lem so that they can hide, or stay away from, that hard-core decision" on the draft

Sen. Carl Levin, a Michigan Democrat on the Armed Services Committee, is particularly sensi-tive to possible backlash against military spending because be (Continued on Page 2, Col. 3)

Bhutto Son Says His Rebel Group **Hijacked Plane**

The Associated Press
LONDON — Murtaza Bhutto,
son of former Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto of Pakistan, has admitted that an organization he directs was responsible for last month's hijacking of a Pakistani siriiner in Afghanistan, the BBC reported Sunday.

In a dispetch from Bombay, the BBC quoted Mr. Bbutto, a 26-year-old Harvard graduate, as saying that members of the Al Zulfikar organization, of which he is seneral secretary asized the sixting general secretary, seized the airliner March 2 at Kabul airport. He said he personally had an prior knowledge of the hijacking.

Mr. Bhutto declared that his organization, also known as the Pak-istan Liberation Army, could "turn Pakistan upside down" and was now pledged to violence to oust the administration of Gen. Mobammed Zia ul-Haq. "We are going to react on a massive scale and we will react brutally." Mr. Bhutto said. The BBC broadcast a taped in-

terview with Mr. Bbutto, who lives in exile. The interview was reportedly conducted at the support in Bombay, Mr. Bhutto, whose father was

deposed by Gen. Zia in 1977 and was executed in 1979, was suspected of being behind the hijacking, although he and his organization had not claimed responsibility. He said the hijacking was organized by a member of his organization acting on his own initiative. Mr. Bhutto claimed that the Pakistani diplomat passenger who was killed by the hijackers at Kabul had collaborated in his father's overthrow.

"It doesn't seem as if anybody "We don't get enough for our money," the Mississippi Democrat "It doesn't seem as if anybody in the Department of Defense is getting on top of it." Sen. Nunn sibly be lifted within a week or

it wishes, either that the party un-der Stanislaw Kania's direction failed to preserve its position as "guiding force," or that the agreement was coerced from the authorides by Solidarity under threat of o Tass did not report Friday's agreement in Bydgoszcz for the ru-

This formulatinn leaves Mnscow

free to claim at some later date, if

ants is now recognized."

ral union to be registered by May Meanwhile, a Kremlin spokesman, Leonid Zamyatin, spoke on Soviet television Saturday night of increased counterrevolution in Poland. He asserted that the Soviet nal Socialist Poland in its bour of oeed." He scathingly attacked by name leaders of the Polisb Com-

Reflection of Gravity

mittee for Social Self-Defense

Mr. Zamyatin's 15-minute public discussion of Poland was one of the longest made by any Soviet of-ficial since the Polish labor unrest began in August. Western diplomats in Moscow regarded his tele-

His comments followed the pattern of other high-level Soviet statements on Poland, expressing

While Soviet propaganda against Solidarity continues with almost daily denunciations of its alleged ties to Western "counterre-volutionaries," the media in Mos-cow have said nothing about the mass meeting in Torun last week in which delegates called for demo-

The internal ferment and steady incorporation of liberalizing changes into the Polish party's life seems to have caught Moscow offguard after the tensions of three weeks ago.

formulate any discernible ap-proach short of the ever-present possibilities of toppling Mr. Kania from power or direct armed inter-

within three weeks."

added that "the government has Iran is believed to be receiving frozen the money and a court is small arms from North Korea and investigating the matter." He said Libya, as well as what it can get later in a state radio interview that from nongovernmental sources in the court was in Paris "because the the European weapons market. crime happened in Paris." He did

needs ammunition and military equipment, which we have to get from sources that are not govern-ments but companies." Mr. Naba-

which the money would be paid. "All this was done in the wrong way," he said. "The Iranian charge [d'affaires] in Spain endorsed the

ments were incomplete." Bank Melli Iran is the largest of lran's nationalized commercial banks and handles most foreign Bank Melli Iran in Paris had trade.

Iranian leaders had previously spoken of obtaining arms abroad

incomplete, Mr. Nabavi said, but to make up for war losses, and

Meanwhile, Iran announced Sunday that it had appointed 10 lawyers to the Iranian-U.S. claims

tribunal set up to settle the disposi-om of billions of dollars of Iranian assets held in the United States. The tribunal, which will probobly sit in The Hague, is part of the Jan. 19 agreement under which Iran released 52 American bostages in exchange for the return of its frozen assets. The agreement requires the transfer by July-19 of about \$4 billion of these assets, about half of the total.

Iran to Buy Oil, Kerosene

BEIRUT (AP) - The Iranian parliament has approved alloca-tion of \$200 million to Iran's national oil company for the pur-chase of oil and kerosene abroad to meet the nation's fuel needs, Pars has reported.

It said that the purchase of kerosene, gas oil and engine oil from abroad was approved Saturday by the Council of Ministers, headed by Premier Mohammed Ali Rajai, although it did not say where Iran was buying the oil.

ALGIERS — Ahmed Ben Bella, the first president of Algeria, has returned to live in Algiers as an ordinary citizen 16 years after he was overthrown in a bloodless coup by the late Honari Boumedienne, then his defense minister.

their three adopted children and some other relatives in a modest bruse in the hills around Algiers. The sources said he has received

tensive traveling in Algeria, he has refrained from expressing views on internal politics.

عكذامن المرصل

technical presence to Cambodia. Some Western analysts and unnfficial Cambodian sources say the Russians moves are irritating their Vietnamese allies, who also are in Cambodia in large numbers. Page 1.

Post Accounting The story of an 8-year-old heroin addict who never existed convulsed Washington and

INSIDE

humiliated The Washington Post - which has returned the Pulitzer Prize won by the staff reporter responsible for the story. Now, The Post has compiled a detailed accounting of its spectacular failure. Page 5. Soviet Shift

The Soviet Union is broadening its military influence and visioo appearance as directly re-flecting the gravity with which Moscow regards the situation io

but highlighted Poland's desperate appareot confidence in the Polish economic plight. No date was set for the talks, but it is believed they possibility of intervention. may begin following a session of the Communist Party Central Committee next weekend. The session is also likely to set the date for a party congress and consider changes in the Politburo.)

Noting that the Polish news agency PAP had "transmitted o statement by the Polish govern-ment," Tass said that "from the cratization of the party. statement it follows that an agree-ment was signed on March 30. Under the agreement, the formding of a trade union of individual peas-

Tass sought to salvage some-thing for its Soviet public, who are members of unions strictly subordinated to party control, by adding that the agreement included a statement by farmers' union activists that "recognizes the role of the Polish Communist Party as the guiding force in the building of So-

So far, the Polish Communists show no sign of being able to stem the reform, and Moscow has yet to

TEHRAN - Iran admitted Sun-

day that it had lost \$56 million in a

European arms-deal swindle while trying to get badly needed supplies

for its war against Iraq.

Iran's chief government spokesman, Behzad Nabavi, was questioned at a press conference about reports that 560 million rials (37.5)

million) sent to France for arms

purchases had been stolen by Ira-

\$56 million," Mr. Nabavi said.

(One toman equals 10 rials.) Mr. Nahavi, answering written questions, said the Iranian charge

d'affaires in Spain, responsible for

overseeing the purchase, had been

recalled to Tehran to explain the

tent rumors io Tehran that funds

set aside to boy arms had been em-bezzled abroad. It was the first of-

ficially reported attempt by Iran to

obtaio arms outside government

channels during the seven-mooth-

'Crime Happened in Paris'

paid \$56 million against shipping documents which turned out to be

The disclosure followed persis-

"It is not 56 million tomans but

nian representatives.

firmed that the embargo may pos-Iran Loses \$56 Million in Arms Swindle

> not explain how the money paid by Bank Melli Iran could be froen, nor what chance there was of regaining it.
> "The fight against Saddam [Iraqi President Saddam Hussein]

Uoder the deal, the Iranian Embassy in Madrid was to have endorsed shipping documents when the arms cargo was loaded, after

shipment without seeing the documents, and the Bank Melli paid the money even though the docu-

rationing at the start of the war last September. Iranian and Iraqi oil fields and installations have:

Ben Bella Makes Home in Algiers

Sources close to Mr. Ben Bella said he has settled with his wife,

Mr. Ben Bella spent 14 years in detention after the 1965 coup and 15 months more in restricted residence at Msila, 130 miles (200 kilometers) south of the capital. Restrictions on Mr. Ben Bella were lifted last October, but despite ex-

Russia Expanding Technical, Military Aid for Cambodia

By Denis D. Gray

PHNOM PENH - The Soviet Union is broadening its military influence and technical presence in Cambodia.

Some Western analysts and unofficial Cambodian sources say that the Russians' moves are irritating their Vietnamese allies, who also are in Cambodia in large

A year ago, only a handful of Phnom Penh, the capital. Today, there are an estimated 200 to 300 advisers. They occupy a large apartment complex, and several villas are being renovated to bouse

According to a Soviet official in Phnom Penh, the Soviet Union bas embarked on an ambitious program to rebuild Cambodia. Between 1970 and 1979, the country was devastated first by war and then by the starvation that followed the takeover by the Khmer Rouge under Pol Pot in 1975. The Pol Pot regime was overthrown af-ter an invasion in late 1978 by the Vietnamese, whose forces remain.

Massive Effort Needed

James Grant of Unicel, the ma-jor UN aid agency in Cambodia, said recently it would take billions of dollars to renovate the country's crippled infrastructure

Today we are beginning to think about the long term when emergency aid is over and the in-ternational agencies leave," said Vladimir M. Golovkine, a Soviet Embassy spokesman, referring to a massive, mostly Western food relief effort that began two years

ago. "We are now preparing the base. It is the beginning."

The Soviet Embassy recently outlined plans to rebuild factories, power plants, hospitals, grain siles, roads, bridges, and colleges and vocational schools. The Soviet Union said it poured about \$250 million in emergency aid into Cambo-dia in the last two years.

But while Moscow appears ea-ger to publicize its economic assist-

Planes Collide. 15 Die in U.S.

DENVER - Fifteen persons were killed when a commuter plane and a light aircraft carrying parachutists collided in a mid-air about 50 miles (80 kilometers)

north of here, police said.

They said the three-man crew and all 10 passengers aboard the commuter plane died in the colli-

Six parachutists jumped clear of the other plane but two were killed on impact when their parachutes apparently failed to open, police to a hospital in serious condition.

ance, little information is released on military aid.

Western diplomatic sources in Bangkok say the Soviet Union has shipped arms through the port of Kompong Som and by air via Vietnam to Siem Reap in northwest

The armies of Vietnam and the Cambodian government are con-centrated in the northwest, where remnants of the Chinese-backed Pol Pot regime are still fighting.

The Phnom Penh government of President Heng Samrin says a oumber of Cambodians have been sent to the Soviet Union for pilot training. Other military personnel are also believed to be receiving training, but this is clearly minimal in comparison to Vietnam's role in shaping the Phnom Penh armed

ments in Southeast Asia, particu-larly neighboring Thailand, have expressed fear about potential Soviet military presence in Cambo-

The Soviet Union already wields considerable influence in Laos. Moscow is also the prime supporter of Vietnam's badly ailing economy and chief supplier for Hano's military, which has an estimated 200,000 personnel in Cambodia.

Phnom Penh has adopted a staunchly pro-Soviet line, although some officials have little knowl-edge about the Soviet Union. "The people in Moscow don't eat so well because 300 million Russians have sacrificed so much for revolution around the world," said a Foreign Ministry official

Cambodia's foreign minister, Hum Sen, made it clear in an interview that Cambodian-Soviet ties will be strengthened. He said hundreds of Cambodians had been sent to the Soviet Union and East bloc countries for training and thousands are scheduled to go this

Source of Tension

Some Western analysts speculate that Vietnam does not favor a strong, independent Soviet presence in Cambodia. Instead, Hanoi would prefer to have Soviet action "filtered" through the Vietnamese. The Soviet Embassy in Phnom

Penh denies any problems, But unofficial Cambodian sources claim the relationship is not com-fortable. A story making the rounds in Phnom Penh is that the Soviet Union had initially insisted

The Russians do not appear to be especially popular with the average Cambodian, at least in the capital, although there is every evidence they behave correctly.

they are Communists and we doo't sources here say. said. Others made similar remarks.

A view of the nuclear power plant at Tsuruga, where a high

level of radiation has been detected, and the adjacent bay.

Japanese Officials Are Puzzled

By Leak at Nuclear Power Plant

United Press International

TOKYO - Authorities were unable to offer any conclusive ex-

planation Sunday for the leakage of highly radioactive material from a nuclear power plant closed last January.

The government's Natural Resources and Energy Agency an-

nounced on Saturday that "abnormal" readings of radioactive substances were detected at the mouth of a sewage system con-

An urgent government probe traced the leak to a nearby nuclear

Despite government insistence that there was no immediate

danger, reports of the leakage touched off a scare among local

residents and prompted lishery officials to order the removal of

The Tsuruga plant, the second oldest of 21 nuclear facilides in

operation, is located in a sparsely populated area on the tip of

Tsuruga Bay on the Sea of Japan, about 225 miles (360 kilometers) west of Tokyo.

concrete disposal unit showed an extremely high concentration of

cobalt-60 and manganese-54, both radioactive substances released

Officials said soil samples taken from a spot near the ferro-

The Natural Resources and Energy Agency said Saturday that

the radiation levels were 7,600 to 11,000 times higher than normal

readings. Sources said investigators believe a crack in one of the

radioactive wastes containers and possible human error during a

operators failed to report leakage in the radioactive water cooling

The plant was ordered closed in January after it was revealed its

nected to the 11-year-old Tsuruga nuclear plant.

seafood produced in the area from market shelves.

waste disposal unit, officials said.

during the ouclear reacting process.

disposal operation were responsible.



Demonstrators in West Berlin marched Saturday to mourn Sigurd Debus, a convicted West German terrorist who died in prison last week after refusing food for more than 10 weeks.

Protesters Disrupt West German Easter Services

BONN — Demonstrators burst into churches across West Germany on Sunday, forcing cancellation of Easter services and disrupting midnight Mass in the fourth day of violence following the death of a convicted

Church and housing takeovers, arson, railroad sabotage and bombings were reported in the country. The disorders began Thursday after Sigurd Debus. 38, a convicted terrorist, died in jail after refusing food for more than 10 weeks.

Nikolas Lutheran Church in Kiel on the Baltic Sea and forced cancellation of two Easter services in a 12-hour occupation. In Hannover, 80 demonstrators took over a midnight service and held a 10-minute service at the altar in memory of Mr. Debus.

In the Canisius Church in Berlin, demonstrators interrupted a service to read a declaration on Mr. Debus' death. Services also were disrupted at St. Mary's Lutheran Church in Osnabrueck.

A locomotive was damaged

Demonstrators invaded the St. when saboteurs threw three concrete pipes across the tracks in Grafing, near Munich. It was the fourth sabotage attempt on railways in the area in the past

In Luebeck, a bomb exploded in an employment department office. No one was injured. Damage was estimated at \$2,500. Amonists believed to be linked to terrorists set a Frankfurt bookstore and a suburban Frankfurt shopping center ablaze, causing \$100,000 damage in each of the fires.

Senators Question Pentagon Spending

(Continued from Page 1)

comes from job-hungry Detroit. He agreed with Sen. Nunn that the pro-military constituency is prov-ing to be fragile.

The best way to preserve that constituency, he reasoned, is for

Congress to demonstrate that it is cutting fat in the Pentagon budget at the same time it is approving record high totals, thus freeing up money for muscle.

There is growing resistance to

spending so much on defense at the same time there is a lack of ef-

Political Fallout on flying seven aircraft provided to the Cambodians and backed down only after a dispute with the Reportedly Eases

PEKING — Political sequels to the Gang of Four trial may be postponed or shelved as China's leadership looks for consensus in-"We don't like Russians because stead of confrontation, diplomatic

> trial ended Jan. 25 that further justice would be forthcoming, but there have been oo reports of any major figures being tried. Sixty persons besides those already convicted with the Gang of Four were expected to stand trial for crimes committed during Mao's Cultural

> The diplomatic sources said the apparent delay indicates the Chiapparent delay indicates the Chi-oese government is calling a truce with its critics. Among the signs has been a warning in the press that old grudges should not be the source of new rifts.

The sources said that the pragmatists around party Vice Chairman Deng Xiaoping have been emphasizing conciliation with old leftists and followers of Mao.

Court Upholds End to Busing In Los Angeles

United Press International
LOS ANGELES — More than
7,000 elementary and junior high
school students will return to their neighborhood schools Monday as the result of a court ruling that upholds plans to dismantle the city's mandatory busing program.

A federal appeals court, in a rul-

ing announced late Saturday, overturned a federal judge who Friday granted the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People (NAACP) a temporary restraining order which reinstated busing for about 23,000 students. About 16,000 had elected to stay in the integrated schools until the end of the term in June, but the rest had chosen to return to their neighborhood schools when spring vacation ends Monday.

Hassan Protests Polisario Attack

United Press International CASABLANCA, Morocco King Hassan II said in a protest to the United Nations that Polisario Front guerrillas had attacked a fort inside Morocco, killing 13 troops and seriously wounding 20. In a letter Saturday to UN Sec-

retary-General Kurt Waldheim, the Moroccan king said the attack occurred Thursday at the Sidi Amara fort in southeastern Morocco after the guerrillas entered the country from Algeria. He asked Mr. Waldheim to intervene "so similar events do oot occur in the

The Algerian-based Polisario Froot is lighting for the independence of the Western Sahara, administered by Morocco. Spain removed its colonial administration

fort to get at waste" in the Penta-gon budget, Sen. Levin said in giv-ing his sense of the public mood.

While saying that he supports increased spending for some weapons programs, Sen. Levin said the voters would rebel if the government keeps pursuing wasteful ones. He mentioned especially the elaborate MX missile system, a costly proposal that others also

Mr. Weinberger has not "given us a very adequate presentation" on where he intends to economize, and thus is asking for trouble in the months ahead. Sen. Levin said. "I'm going to be spending a lot of my time on military procure-ment," the Michigan senator said. There is a perception that we've fallen behind. I think the public

wants to be strong
"Nonetheless, the public also
wants us to eliminate some waste.
There's no budget this size that
doesn't have substantial waste in it. They see an effort made to eliminate waste and fat in domestic programs, but they don't see that same effort being made in the de-

cans would ultimately be forced to reconsider some of the military spending increases they now support. He said they would come un-der acute political pressure to cut the military budget to balance the federal revenue lost through their proposed tax cuts.

card d'Estaing the most. If the government's budget deficit is larger than the administra-tion has been estimating when tax cuts are proposed, Sen. Hart said, "that will make a very interesting For 70 minutes the crowd wait-ed. Mr. Mitterrand's crowds always wait; he is unfailingly late. On his way around France he lingers over a meal, stops to admire the view, breaks off for a long telephone chat with friends. With dilemma for many Republicans — both an ideological dilemma and a practical political dilemma — if an equal measure of conviction they are forced to choose between and calculation, he flourishes the cutting taxes and increasing de-fense spending ... It could be the hardest, most fascinating confroninsistence that politics is not ma-chinery and should never be welltation of the next year or two." When he finally arrived, there was excited flurry around him. He spoke to his Beziers audience

Man Hurt in Opera Jump

The Associated Press
MARSEILLES - A 22-year-old nusic student was in serious condition after leaping from the sec-ond balcony of the Marseilles op-era bouse when he apparently became carried away by the beauty of a Wagner opera, police said. He jumped 50 feet into unoccupied Sen. Gary Hart, a Colorado front-row seats as the curtain came Democrat, predicted that Republi- down Friday, officers said.

U.S. Shifting Soviet Policy To Prepare for Long War

(Continued from Page 1) far larger conflict if its forces try to deny the United States access to

The officials asserted that such a geographic spread of a conflict would not necessarily escalate into a nuclear exchange because neither side could be certain of escaping devastating damage. Thus, they said, the conflict could turn into a long conventional war for which the United States must be pre-

To build up the total military force confronting the Soviet Union, the officials said, the United States would increase its military assistance to other nations, especially in the Middle East and particularly Egypt, Turkey and Saudi Arabia.

izing the weapons industry to be

The policy also envisions revital-

U.S. Coal Talks Are Broken Off

New York Times Service WASHINGTON - Negotiators for the striking United Mine Workers union and the major Eastern and Midwestern coal companies have broken off bargaining amid signs that talks might not resume for several weeks.

Leaders on both sides an-

nounced Friday - the 22d day of the miners' walkout - that there had been no progress in the re-newed talks, adding that the industry had resubmitted the March 23 proposal that was rejected 2-1 by the rank and file three weeks ago. No new negotiations have been

Sam M. Church Jr., president of the union, said that the mine operators need time to study the settlement package that he presented to them Friday morning and that the union would give the industry "as much time as it will take to look it

British Liberal in China

The Amoriated Press TOKYO - David M. Steel, the British Liberal Party leader, dis-cussed China's political and economic simution Sunday with Li Xiannian, the Communist Party vice chairman, the Chinese news agency reported. Mr. Steel was invited to China by the Chinese People's Institute on Foreign Affairs.

cialists took over the municipal council by a bare 200 votes, with the help of the Communists. The able to double or triple production within a year after the onset of hostilities, as in the Korean War, and to produce eight times as much within three years, as in World War II, the officials said.

U.S. Troop Shift

BONN (AP) - The U.S. Army may shift more of its 206,000 West German-based forces closer to the East German and Czechoslovak borders, Stars and Stripes, the unofficial Army newspaper, quot-ed Sen. Strom Thurmond as saying Saturday.

Redeployment out of the cities and nearer East Bloc borders would help to improve morale and combat readiness among U.S. troops, the South Carolina Republican, who is a member of the Armed Services Committee, reportedly said.

Sen. Thurmond, who was in Europe for talks with West German and U.S. military officials, said Congress should provide more money for improving troop facili-ties in West Germany.

Bank economic standings.

France, \$8,880.

and Canada.

point for world ranking.

Candidate Mitterrand Focuses

By Richard Eder

New York Times Service PARIS -- Cheap wine once made Beziers rich; more recently it has impoverished it. A graceful but

shabby southern town, it is taking

the general depression of the times particularly hard because its over-

produced red is steadily losing out

to cheaper wines from Italy and

Spain.

The town is usually quiet on weekdays and dead on weekends,

except for the young men bucking

old motorcycles down the central promenade. On Saturday, the som-

nolence lifted, tentatively, for a bit

mainly a large yellow room with folding chairs, potted plants and a bar at one side — 400 people wait-

ed for Francois Mitterrand, the So-

cialist candidate in the French

black suits, doctors, lawyers, shop-keepers and teachers. Many were unemployed. The department of

Herault, where Beziers lies, has a jobiess rate of more than 14 percent, the highest in France.

Henri Beziet, an agricultural

technician, managed two vineyards for 25 years until the owners laid

him off last fall. "It was the end of

October, the day the harvest was in, that they gave me the good news," he said. Mr. Beziat thinks

that part of the reason was that he is a Socialist and had been elected

mayor of his village not long be-

The Unemployed Mayor'

"I am the unemployed mayor,"

he said, reaching out to pull over a young man standing nearby, "and here is the memployed municipal councillor." Thierry Blaisot, who recently lost his job in the commercial department of a wood-finithin feature.

ishing factory, is a Socialist coun-

allor for the nearby town of Sete.

If any single factor does win the election for the Socialist candidate

and put an end to 23 years of gov-

ernment from the right, it may well be unemployment. At more than a million and likely to rise, it is one

of the issues that hurts Mr. Gis-

about what interested them: the

unemployment record of the gov-ernment. "The unemployed," he said, "represent the destruction,

piece by piece, of our French in-dustry. Giscard and his experts

know all about our economy, of course. Judging by the results, I

Brest, at the other end of

France, is another area of high un-

employment, despite its shipyards and electronics industry. It is a So-cialist precinct, although a precari-

ous one. In 1977, reversing 50

years of conservative rule, the So-

partners began to quarrel almost at

once, until finally the Communists

refused to vote for the city budget. Mayor Franck Le Ble threw them

Mr. Mitterrand addressed

crowd of about 6,000 to 7,000 at

the local fairgrounds. His listeners

Shcharansky's Health

Is Said to Deteriorate

United Press Insuration

TORONTO - Anatoli B.

Shcharansky has been placed in

solitary confinement in a Soviet la-bor camp, where his health has de-teriorated, according to Stan Solo-

Mr. Solomon, who resides in To-ronto, said Saturday that he

received the report from Mr.

Shcharansky's brother, Leonid, by

telephone from the Soviet Union on April 11. "He is in solitary con-

finement at half rations," Mr. So-

lomon said. "His eyesight is seri-ously deteriorating. His weight is down to about 90 pounds and there is serious concern for his life."

mon, a cousin of the dis

World Bank Study Finds Kuwait

Wealthiest in Per Capita Income

WASHINGTON — Knwzit, with a per capita income of \$15,970, has the world's wealthiest citizens, according to World

Switzerland remained second in the latest atlas, published Saturday. The atlas is based on 1978 data, the most recent figures

Denmark and West Germany moved shead of the United States

- into third and fifth place, respectively - while Canada dropped from fourth to 11th place. Sweden slipped from third to fourth

Current rankings of per capita gross national product showed: Kuwait, \$15.970; Switzerland, \$12.990; Denmark, \$10.580; Sweden, \$10.540; West Germany, \$10.300; United States, \$9,770; Bel-

gium, \$9,700; Norway, \$9,560; the Netherlands, \$9,200; and

In total gross national product. Europe, excluding the Soviet Union, has passed the United States and Canada with a total of

about \$3 trillion, compared to \$2.3 trillion for the United States

Kuwait was not counted in the 1974 atlas, based on 1972 fig-

The World Bank cautioned that its figures from some countries:

They reveal little about the absolute state of poverty in the

were incomplete or unreliable and provided "only an approximate

developing world, and nothing about the distribution within each

measure of economic and social conditions and trends."

ures, because it had less than I million population, then the cutoff

United Press Internat

out of the city administration.

They were farmers wedged into

presidential race.

of national politics.

At the Palace of Congresses

On High French Jobless Rate

A child wearing a cap marked with a Lorraine cross, the Ganf list emblem, was not too happy when Jacques Chirac, the may or of Paris and Gaullist candidate in the French presidents race, tried to give him a kiss during a campaign rally in Par

were clearly with him, though not always fully roused. He got an ova-tion when he said he would scrap a controversial nuclear power sta-tion at Plogoff, not far from Brest. His denunciations of Mr. Gis-card d'Estaing were well received,

though some of his exposition of his economic proposals was less than fully attended to. But Mr. Mitterrand has his own particular eloquence. It is quiet and original, and perhaps as much as anything else it has created a pe-culiar dedication among those

close to him, despite his crotchets and alcofness. For example, he

talked about farmers whose in come is insufficient to keep their on the land, especially when the price offered by builders or spect lators can be extraordinarily high.

"The French farmer is con demned to die rich," he said, "afte. living poor."

It is this kind of phrase, goin; beyond the usual campaign metoric, that has given Mr. Mitterna. the image of a man with his ownideas. It is a quality that the French tend to respect; it remain to be seen whether it will win the

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

Aquino Faces Jail if He Goes Back to Manila

MANILA - Opposition leader Benigno Aquino Jr. will be arrested i pe returns to the Philippines, President Ferdinand E. Marcos says. However, Mr. Marcos said Saturday that if Mr. Aquino had asked fo

permission to run in the June 16 presidential elections, he would hav waived the age requirement of 50. Mr. Aquino is 48.

Mr. Aquino said in Tokyo on Friday that he would return to these Philippines if Mr. Marcos assured him of freedom to act as an opposi tion campaign manager in the presidential elections, or of media acces, if he were imprisoned to face charges pending against him in a series of bombings in Manila.

Meanwhile, Communist guerrillas in Davao City south of Maniles In Indeed two grenades into a Roman Catholic church packed with Easte Sunday worshipers, killing at least nine persons and injuring 140, police

El-Fatah Gains Strength on Palestinian Pane

DAMASCUS - The Palestinian parliament-in-exile ended a nine-da session Sunday night, electing a new executive committee of the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) that appeared to strengthen the leading position of the moderate commando group el-Fatah.

Fatah increased its representation from two to three seats on the Is-

member committee. The committee's size remained unchanged, despit == ... prior speculation that it might be increased.

The new Fatah member on the committee is Mahmoud Abbas, hea = _ of the Palestinian side in the Soviet-Palestinian Friendship Society. The others are Yasser Arafat, the PLO chairman, and Farouk Kaddoum head of the organization's political department. Mr. Abbas' election wepartly balanced by the return to the committee of George Habash? Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine, which pulled out in 1974.

34 Ministers Seek UN Sanctions on Pretoria 🤝

ALGIERS — Foreign ministers from 34 nonaligned countries calle on the United Nations Security Council Sunday to impose mandator sanctions on South Africa to force it out of South-West Africa (Nan

In a program of action for Namibia's independence adopted after three-day meeting here, the Nonsligned Coordination Bureau said if sanctions should include an oil embargo.

South Africa has administered Namibia in defiance of the Unity Nations since 1966 when the world organization withdrew Pretoris

mandate for the former German colony,

Basques Mark National Day Amid Violence BILBAO, Spain - Spain's Basque country Sunday celebrated its n

tional day amid continuing violence, deepening political divisions and worsening economic crisis. The moderate Basque Nationalist Party held festive meetings, dance and sports events to celebrate Homeland Day while the military wing

the Basque separatist movement ETA claimed responsibility for a box blast that wrecked a power transformer in Bilbao. National parties like the Socialists and Communists were not taking

part in the celebrations after they failed to reach agreement on joi demonstrations with Basque groups. The divisions among the vario political forces appear to be growing at a time of economic stagnatic. Unemployment in the region stands at 20 percent, well above the 12 percent average for the nation.

E. Germany Slows Nuclear Energy Program

BERLIN — East Germany has slowed its nuclear energy program & dropped plans to double output from its atomic power plants by 19 according to figures released during the weekend.

The government's guidelines for the 1981-85 five-year plan, publist in the official newspaper Neues Deutschland, said nuclear energy wor provide 12 to 14 percent of the country's electricity needs in 1985. Atomic power already accounts for 11 percent of electricity prod-tion and government officials announced last year that East German nuclear capacity would more than double by 1985. The figures given the five-year plan indicate this will no longer be the case and West diplomats said the slowdown may be due to East Germany's large tradeficit with the Soviet Union, which provides its nuclear equipment

China Reportedly Arrests 2 Political Activis

The Associated Press PEKING - Two political activists, including an editor, have b arrested as Chinese authorities try to stille dissent and uproot the ti democracy movement, Chinese and foreign sources said Sunday.
The artests were the first known political detentions since November 1979. The sources, who asked not to be identified, said even Chin mildest activists are fearful of a new wave-of repression.

On April 10, the sources said, police handcuffed and detained.

Next 25 colleges the defined presentes "April Fifth Forum" all-

Wenli, 36, editor of the defunct magazine "April Fifth Forum" and colleague Yang Jing. The charges were not made public. The last kno political arrest took place when police arrested another editor of magazine, Liu Qing. He was sentenced to three years of labor reform

organizing the sale of a transcript of a dissident's trial.



ench John.S. Tries to Calm rowing Anger in pan Over Sinking

hington Post Service Leading with an exof regret from President he United States has ato calm a growing Japa-r over the ramming of a freighter by a U.S. sub-

igan sent his personal reremier Zenko Suzuki on and said he expects "suf-gress" would be made in he incident before Mr. rait to Washington next

was accompanied stage was accompanied ional appeal from U.S. for Mike Mansfield for investigating the sinking and a promise

the accommodating isc U.S. messages, it is se whether they will

Agency Cuts seas Posts idget Move nal Herald Tribune

NGTON - The Internammunication Agency is ducing its overseas staff e constraints of the iministration's spending

Ryan, an ICA spokesthat the agency's over-would be reduced by 325 to 3,916, during the rese, he said, most of the d be among non-Ameriis working for the agen-O American ICA personas will lose their jobs.

A has a total staff of y about 70 domestic po-being eliminated. Mr. tained that the adminisd ordered that no reducnade in the 3,000-strong America staff. The re-,300 stateside ICA posibeing reduced by about percentage as those over-

an emphasized the per-ductions were entirely nding cuts and that no ical or ideological rea-involved. He said that e no particular patterns s, which included inforultural, and educational in about equal propor-

lled nine miners. Rescue aring special breathing iday picked their way ind the dead men.

stem the outpouring of anti-American public sentiment aroused by the freighter's sinking and the loss of two crewmen's lives. Neither U.S. action met the Jap-

anese government's request for a prompt explanation of the sinking; and Mr. Mansfield bluntly told Foreign Minister Masayoshi Ito that a piecemeal disclosure of evidence of the state of t dence could prejudice the investi-gation and any litigation that might grow out of it.

The U.S. Navy is investigating the accident in which the 2,350-ton

reighter Nissbo Maru was rammed and sunk by the U.S. nuclear submarine George Washington in the East China Sea on April 9. But a report, if all normal procedures are followed, may take several months, military sources said.

For 19 hours the surviving 13 crewmen drifted in lifeboats and later told reporters they had seen both the U.S. submarine surface after the collision and a U.S. pa-

trol plane circling overhead. The U.S. Navy said the submarine's crew never saw a ship or survivors in distress but has not ex-plained the long delay in disclosing

Strong Public Pressure

The Japanese government is unand has asked for an interim report, something which U.S. officials say is probably impossible to produce in a way that would answer all the questions swer all the questions.

Japan has demanded answers to

three questions - how the collision happened, were survivors ig-nored, and why did the U.S. Navy not acknowledge the accident for nearly 36 hours.

The sinking blew up into a full

political controversy early last week, with both opposition and government party politicians de-manding an early resolution. Ma-jor newspapers have published a series of extraordinarily tough edi-torials accusing the U.S. submarine of abandoning Japanese survivors and implying strongly that the U.S. Navy intends to cover up the facts to protect military secrets. There are also charges that the

pro-American government is treading too softly in demanding an explanation from the United States. As well, there have even been suggestions that the premier might be forced to call off his state visit next month, although he has countered that speculation by saying be will raise the issue with Mr.

Reagan.
Mr. Mansfield, in a lengthy conversation with Mr. Ito on Saturday morning, also promised that the ismorthing, also promised that the ismorthing also promised that the improvement of the improvemen compensation for the freighter and its crew would be handled separately from the U.S. Navy investigation and that claims ers would be accepted promptly.

A Japanese version of Mr. Mansfield's comments was given to reporters by Shinichiro Asao, director general of the Foreign Ministry's North American bu-

Issue of Responsibility

Mr. Mansfield's reported comments, however, implied that there would be no U.S. acknowledgment of responsibility for the collision before the final Navy report is completed.

Under questioning by reporters later, Mr. Ito said he did not re-

gard Mr. Mansfield's comments as a categorical refusal to provide his government with an interim report on the collision. U.S. officials acknowledge that

the collision has become one of the most serious political issues in recent U.S.-Japan relations. If not resolved, the submarine incident will add to the strain of Mr. Suzuki's visit, already judged as a difficult one because of conflicts over Japanese anto exports to the United States and differences over the level of defense spending in Ja-



The annual Easter egg hunt in New York's Central Park turned into a wild stampede when prizes were tossed up for grabs. Many persons were knocked to the ground and six were hurt. Police reinforcements had to be summoned to restore order.

Pope Salutes Fellow Poles In Easter Address in Rome

ROME — Pope John Paul II addressed an Easter salute from Rome to his Polish compatriots Sunday, and Christian pilgrims from around the world celebrated the holiday in Jerusalem. "My dear brothers and sisters, I

wish you peace and the presence of Christ on this Easter feast," the pope said in Polish as part of a multilingual message to the world against death prevail, and not the from the balcony of St. Peter's In Poland, which is predomi-nantly Roman Catholic, Easter

was marked with a strong flow of religious broadcasts on the Com-munist-controlled state radio and television networks, which reflected the gains made by the church since the emergence of the pro-Catholic Solidarity trade union. Polish Catholics offered special prayers for their 79-year-old pri-mate, Cardinal Stefan Wyszynski,

Group Claims Corsican Blast

AJACCIO, Corsica - A group

and Partisans has claimed responsibility for a bombing at an airport near here in which a 19-year-old Swiss tourist was killed and eight persons were wounded.

A letter received by Agence France-Presse claimed the group had taken up arms for "Corsican freedom" and said "only death or liberation will make us put them down." Authorities said they had

not heard of the group.

The bomb went off Thursday inside the airport as French Preside the Airport as French President of Fistaing's dent Valery Giscard d'Estaing's plane was taxiing along the runway after landing for a presidential campaign rally. Mr. Giscard d'Estaing was not injured.

Italy Air Strike Widens The Associated Press

ROME - The air transportation workers union announced a one-day strike for Monday to support the week-old walkout by Alitalia pilots. Airport officials expected the threatened strike by transportation workers to paralyze air traffic throughout Italy for at least 10

During his general message, the pope, addressing 200,000 tourists and pilgrims crowded into sunny St. Peter's Square, renewed his condemnation of abortion.

"Easter carries with it the mes-sage of life freed from death, of life saved from death," the pontiff said, speaking in Italian.

illusions of those who see human progress in the right to inflict death on life which has just been

Clad in glistening white and gold robes and a gold-trimmed miter, the 60-year-old pontiff celebrated an open-air Mass from the broad marble steps of the basilica. He then went to the basilica balcony to deliver his Easter message and his blessing "Urbi et Orbi" to the city (Rome) and the world.

In Jerusalem, Jewish worshipers marking the first day of Passover mingled with Christians celebrat-ing the feast of Christ's resurrec-

Israeli troops were present in large numbers but no incidents were reported.

In Peking, about 7,000 Chinese Christians flocked to Mass in the city's two Roman Catholic cathedrals, and 40 persons were baptised in a crowded Protestant

Catholic officials said their congregations were the biggest since a ban on public worship was lifted after the death of Mao five years ago.
In Moscow, Tass reported that representatives of the Russian Or-

thodox Church gathered with members of the diplomatic corps and their families for an Easter

Be Jailed Apart

been told.

Friday told Attorney General Wil-liam French Smith's eight-member panel that no more than 15 percent of the 290,000 inmates require costly high-security prisons, but that 70 percent of the institutions fall into that category.
"I don't agree with the view that
we have to build more prisons be-

fore we can incarcerate violent offenders," former Attorney General Griffin B. Bell, the task force's cochairman, said. A distinction should be made between violent offenders and other lawbreakers when it comes to sending them to prison, he said.

billion to end present overcrowded conditions in state prisons, he esti-

sion of the task force, which is seeking to recommend ways of fighting violent crime without spending more money. The panel by agreed to hold further hearings in Atlanta, Los Angeles, Chicago and Detroit before ending the first phase of its inquiry.

The Associated Press RIDGECREST, Calif. — A se-

ries of earthquakes, the largest measuring 4,4 on the Richter scale, hit an area 120 miles (192 kilome ters) north of Los Angeles early Sunday, but no injuries or damage were reported. A seismologist said there "was a small swarm of earthpretty good size. It rambled on for

Pretoria Funds Diverted, U.S. Officials Say

Probe Indicates Personal Use of Money by Publisher McGoff

هكذا من الأصل

By Ronald J. Ostrow and Robert L. Jackson

Los Angeles Times Service
WASHINGTON — Federal investigators, after a two-year in-quiry, have found evidence that newspaper publisher John P. McGoff diverted South African funds to his personal use while al-legedly serving as that country's secret agent in the United States. Mr. McGoff, of East Lansing.

Mich., used some of the foreign money for his swimming pool, boat and house, federal sources said. But most of the \$11 million he allegedly received went for secret purchases of newspaper stock, they said.

Mr. McGoff, who is under in-

vestigation by the Justice Department and the Securities and Exchange Commission, has strongly denied being "an agent or front for any foreign government."

Lawyer Denies Allegations

Raymond G. Larroca, his Wash-Raymond G. Larroca, his Washington attorney, said of the allegations that his client's misused foreign funds: "I certainly don't know of anything like that. I cannot conceive of John McGoff doing anything like that. My impression is he's a hard-driving businessman but a straight arrow."

The U.S. government has non-fied South African Embassy officials of some developments in the McGoff investigation in recent weeks, it was learned. A source said that the diplomats "were appalled" to hear that Mr. McGoff, long a conservative supporter of South African policies, was alleged to have misspent funds from their This official, like several others

interviewed, agreed to provide in-formation about the investigation only on condition that he not be identified by name or by agency affiliation.

1979 report by the South African government on a secret \$37-million propaganda campaign directed by John Vorster, who was the prime minister at the time, and Cornelius Mulder, the information minister. The Erasmus Judicial Commis-

sion, which prepared the report, condemned the clandestine disbursement of government funds to improve South Africa's image in the United States, Britain, West Germany, Japan and other countries.
The Erasmus Commission —

named after the judge who was its

Allies Developed Anthrax Bombs, Newspaper Says

LONDON - British and Amerito produce germ-warfare bombs that would have been capable of killing half of Germany's urban population in World War II, The Sunday Times reported.

Quoting previously secret government documents recently re-leased, the London newspaper said that a plant was built in the United States in 1945 by the Chemical Warfare Services division to produce bombs carrying anthrax spores. Each 500-pound (226-kilogram) bomb bad more than 100 cluster projectiles containing the

Detailed plans also had been made for air attacks on Berlin, Frankfurt, Hamburg and other major cities, the newspaper said. Millions of people in German cines would have died from an-

thrax, according to the 1945 report by a pathologist from Britain's secret chemical and germ warfare base in southwest England. The areas hit would have been contaminated indefinitely, forcing the evacuation of survivors. Anthrax is so deadly that a remote Scottish island used in 1941 to test its effects is still uninhabitable.' The bomb reportedly was devel-

oped because of fears that Germany might have been developing bi-ological weapons and was "designed for strategic bombing as a

Brussels Protest Against A-Arms

BRUSSELS — An estimated 5,000 to 6,000 persons from six West European countries and the

United States demonstrated at the NATO headquarters bere against the buildup of nuclear arms throughout Europe and they called for an immediate start to negotiarions for mutual disarmament. In a petition given to an official North Atlantic Treaty Or-

ganization on Saturday, they urged the Soviet Union to stop deploying SS-20 missiles and NATO to end plans for the deployment of 572 medium-range Cruise and Pershing-2 missiles. "Governments in the East and

the West waste precious talent and resources on massive retaliation weapons and genocide: the arms race is the main cause of global poverty that kills innocent people without a shot being fired," the pe ntion said. The demonstrators said their long-term aim is to create a nuclear-free Europe.

Colombian Flood Deaths

BOGOTA — At least 25 persons are feared dead in floods near Colombia's Caribbean coast, civil defense officials said Sunday.

Court in December, 1979, that Mr. chairman — charged that Mr.

through, Mr. McGoff used \$6 mil-lion to buy the Sacramento (Calif.) Union, the commission said. He is publisher and part owner. Mr. McGoff's lawyers have said in federal court papers that the commission report amounted only to allegations that Mr. McGoff "may have borrowed funds which ultimately may have originated in

SEC investigators, in an effort to enforce subpoenas that Mr. McGoff has fought, told Judge Gerbard A. Gesell of U.S. District

South Africa.

McGoff had received \$11 million

from Mr. Mulder in 1974 to try to

purchase The Washington Star, the only afternoon newspaper in the U.S. capital. When that deal fell McGoff had received South Afri-can funds and "carried out the wishes of the Ministry of Informa-

Two sources familiar with SEC investigation said that the agency believes it now has solid evidence that Mr. McGoff used South African funds to buy more than 400,000 shares of stock in Panax Corp., a publicly hetd cor-poration that once owned 65 small newspapers. Failure to disclose that foreign funds were used for such a purchase is a federal viota-

Mr. Larroca said Mr. McGoff intends to carry his subpoena bat-tle with the SEC to the Supreme Court on grounds that his First should protect him from such gov-

ernment intrusion. ernment intrusion.

The U.S. Court of Appeals in Washington rejected that issue in February. SEC investigators have obtained considerable documentation for their case, however, ac-cording to sources close to the in-

vestigation. Conclusion of the Justice Department's grand jury investiga-tion of Mr. McGoff reportedly is still months away. If charges result, the primary allegation will be that Mr. McGoff did not register with the Justice Department as an agent of South Africa, sources familiar with the case said. Alleged a secondary fraud charge.

Mugabe Offers Olive Branch to Pretoria

work" to achieve progress in what

icies, which have won him acclaim

television and radio Friday night,

Mr. Mugabe pledged his country

to "peaceful coexistence" with

South Africa despite his govern-

ment's concern over "aggressive

and hostile activities against us" by South Africa's white minority

While he criticized South Afri-

ca's racial segregation and its re-

fusal to grant independence to Namibia, Mr. Mugabe said, "Al-

though we are opposed to the poli-tics of South Africa, we do not re-

Caspar W. Weinberger reportedly

pointed out that the Saudis had been promised the AWACS during

the Carter administration, and that

they were threatening to seek air-

craft elsewhere if they did not re-

decision to put the five AWACS, the seven KC-135 tankers and the

F-15 equipment into one package, But no decision was made at the

April I meeting on when to inform Congress officially of the adminis-tration's intention.

must inform Congress of such a

projected sale. It goes through au-tomatically unless both houses of

Congress, by majority votes, turn

it down within 50 days. Since that

law was written five years ago, no

arms sale has been blocked.

Under law, the administration

President Reagan affirmed the

ceieve the entire arms package.

In an interview on government

in the West.

government.

was essentially a reiteration of pol-

By Jay Ross

SALISBURY - Prime Minister Robert Mugahe has marked the first anniversary of black rule for Zimbabwe, born from one of Africa's bloodiest guerrilla wars, by continuing the country along its moderate path of change and of-fering an unusual olive branch to South Africa.

Mr. Mugabe, in his independ-ence day speech on Saturday, out-lined plans to speed programs for black advancement in land resettlement, government employment, education, health and housing. He gave few details, however. He appealed to the people of

By Bernard Gwertzman

Saudis Reportedly Reject **Delay in AWACS Purchase**

Tied to Propaganda Campaign

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — Saudi Arabia has rejected Reagan adminis-tration suggestions that a political fight in Congress might be avoided Mr. McGoff's name figured in a if it postponed the purchase of five electronic surveillance planes and settled instead for equipment to enhance its previously ordered F-15 fighters, senior State Department officials have said.

The officials, clearly concerned about the damage to future rela-tious with the Saudis if, as is expected, a major confrontation takes place in Congress over the sale of Airborne Warning and Control System (AWACS) planes, said Saturday that the Saudis seem adamant about the aircraft being included as part of one package,

> aerial tankers. The U.S. Embassy in Jidda has informed the Saudis that it might be difficult to persuade Congress to approve the AWACS sale be-cause of strong Israeli opposition. Moreover, Secretary of State Alexander M. Haig Jr. was said to have was in Riyadh this month.

with the F-15 equipment and seven

Test of Friendship The Saudi position - expressed

repeatedly to U.S. officials - is that Saudi Arabia wants the AWACS for its defense, and that it regards the administration's carrying out of its commitment to sell the planes as a test of friendship.

According to State Department officials, a delegation headed by Sen. Howard H. Baker Jr., Republican of Tennessee, received a rough reception in meetings in Riyadh last week with Saudi officials. Some of the members of the delegation reportedly asked the Saudis for some reciprocal gesture toward fsrael to alleviate Israel's concern and were turned down. The AWACS matter is causing

some tension within the administration, with State Department officials privately complaining that the Defense Department has not shown enough political sensitivity toward the issue and has made commitments on its own to the Saudis without taking into account the Israeli and congressional reac-

One Package

Although Mr. Haig defends the projected sale of the AWACS as in the U.S. national interest, his aides said that he argued against putting the aircarft in the same package with the F-15 enhancement equipment because of the expected trouble with the Israelis and with Con-

At a National Security Council meeting on April 1 — two days be-fore he left on a trip to the Middle East — Mr. Haig's arguments did not prevail. Defense Secretary

Thatcher Begins 3 Days of Talks In Saudi Arabia The Associated Press RIYADH - British Prime Min-

ister Margaret Thatcher arrived Sunday in the Saudi Arabian capital for three days of talks. She was greeted by Crown Prince Fahd.
Prince Fahd was accompanied at the airport by the entire Council

of Ministers and the British diplo-matic staff in the kingdom. All stood at attention while the national anthems of both nations were played.
Sir James Craig, the British am-

bassador to the kingdom, said that Mrs. Thatcher will discuss "a broad range of subjects, especially relating to political and regional is-sues, and commercial ries" with Saudi leaders, Gulf security and proposals for

the development of a Western rap id deployment force for the region were expected to be high on the gard the people of South Africa as our enemies at all."

His conciliatory remarks were unusual for the leader of one of the Front-line African countries confronting Pretoria over white rule South Africa, which spent bil-

lions of dollars to support the pre-vious white minority rule when Rhodesia broke away from Britain, is Zimbabwe's biggest trading partner and most imports and ex-ports use South Africa's ports and railways.

However, last month South Africa gave the required one-year notice that it intends to cancel a preferential trade agreement that is a holdover from Rhodesian white

Mr. Mugabe predicted that South Africa "might proceed to take even sterner measures against

He said it was important to distinguish between political and trade relations and Zimbabwe would "continue to maintain trade relations with South Africa to the extent that South Africa makes it possible for us to do so.



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chers Find ead Men in rado Mine ny they died.

NE, Colo. - Searchers vered the bodies of 15 ed in an explosion deep olorado coal mine and gation is under way to officials vowed a "top to robe of the accident, the ne mine since a 1965 ex-

les of rubble in the mine tims were found about inside the sloping mine hich was described by inspector as one of the ines in the nation. The "rision Wednesday apparcaused by a pocket of pas, a volatile bydrocar-

ated with coal. of federal and state inbegan its investigation ident to see if something e been done to prevent

ssports Enter Machine Age lew \overline{U} .S. System to Scan Documents at Borders

Richard D. Lyons ew York Times Service INGTON - Amerio travel abroad will soon d a new passport that ead by a machine in an speed the passage of through red tape at and to reduce fraud. Department officials

15,000 of the so-called -readable passports had been printed in a test the system was to be aal on a limited basis spring. ilm-size document has a se cover and will contain er's name, sex, birth-

irthdate, and issuance ration dates. earer's picture is lami-id inside a plastic coatan placed in the appro-achine, the passport will coded symbol invisible

not going 10 help niters by divulging what id Norbert J. Krieg the of the passport office. find out tast chough." congressional hearing t, Mr. Krieg and other partment officials connat the fraudulent use unterfeiting of U.S. 5 was on the rise and easingly linked to nar-efficking in Latin Amer-

Similar machine-readable passport systems are under de-velopment in Britain, West Germany and Ireland. The aim of immigration officials over this decade is to have the equipment to scan the new documents at the busier ports of entry in North America and Europe.

An even longer-range aim would be the linking of the machines that read the passports to a central computer system that would, at least in theory, keep track of the comings and goings of the vast majority of interna-

To increase Control

About 800,000 persons who enter the United States each year with valid visas are not docnmented as having left the country when the visas expire, State Department officials told the immigration subcommittee of the House Judiciary Committee.
While it is not believed that
most of the 800,000 persons remain in the United States, estimates of the number vary wide-

"The real aim of the machinereadable passport is not keeping track of people's movements, but production of the documents themselves and eventually speeding up the examination process," Mr. Krieg said.

He noted that the State De-

partment was issuing more than

3 million passports a year, number likely to rise, and said that the equipment to produce them had been wearing out. The State Department is also lobbying Congress for a change in the law that would extend the

validity of a passport to 10 years, instead of the current five years, as another means of reducing the work load. One countermove, bowever, is a new requirement that even small children must bave

The Planning Research Corp., the computer company that developed the new passports under a \$14-million federal contract, is testing the machine that produces them at the passport office in Washington. Similar machines are to go into operation elsewhere by end of the year.

Testing of the so-called Travel
Document Issuance System,

which is the State Department's name for the new operation, has encountered a few difficulties. Some passport officers in for eign countries have challenged me-readable passports that have been issued. The refusal of State Department officials to provide information about the new passports, except under direct questioning

from either congressmen or re-

porters, also led to some confu-

sion as to the validity of the new

U.S. Aide Urges Violent Inmates

WASHINGTON - Half the inmates in state prisons could safely be moved to less secure facilities or placed on probation to make room for more violent criminals, a federal task force on violent crime has

Allen F. Breed, director of the National Institute of Corrections,

Mr. Breed agreed: "The national pattern of incarcerating so many nonviolent offenders requires a reassessment." Otherwise, it would cost between \$8 billion and \$10

Mr. Breed was one of several federal officials at the second ses-

Quakes Strike California

quakes ... The second one was a

INTERNATIONAL Herald Tribune

Page 4 Monday, April 20, 1981 *

Question for Europe

paradox in dealing with Europe. It wants to rally its allies to provide a maximum deterrent to any Soviet crackdown on Poland. For this, the point man, the secretary of defense, has just persuaded his European counterparts to say publicly that, if Moscow intervenes, their governments will not enter negotiatiations on limiting nuclear weapons in Europe. But the United States also understands that it must accommodate the powerful currents in Europe pulling for detente. Europe, for instance, will almost certainly back away from its commitment to deploy oew missiles to counter the Soviet SS-20s if those negotiations are not sooo begun. For this, the point man, the secretary of state, has just ootched up the U.S. readiness to begin preliminary talks with the Soviet Union on getting them under way.

Can the Reagan administration manage the tensions between the common demands of alliance defense and Europe's particular demands for detente? The question has out beeo so troublesome since World War II. There is in Europe, and especially in West Germany, the key country, oot only a desire for accommodation with Moscow but also a tendency to doubt the balance, constancy and competence of Washington's leadership in both economic and political-military matters. Meanwhile, there is in the United States a renewed readiness, and even eagerness, to carry the burden of alliance leadership but, at the same time, a growing undercurrent of impatience at Europe's reluctance to acknowledge the imperatives of a global power.

The usual prescription for alliance disorders of this sort is "consultation." But that in itself seems pale. The chief problem in the 'alliance is not insufficient consultation. Nor does it lie simply in differing tactical assessments of what the confrootatioo-cooperatioo ratio ought to be right oow in facing the Soviet Union. Nor, again, does it lie in the relatively greater strength of the political left in most European countries,

. The chief difficulty arises from a commoo

The United States is caught up in a familiar reluctance to cope with the imbalance between the United States' essential globalism and Europe's regional perspective. Americans finally must be cooccroed with a world balance of power and a world strategy. Europe's horizons are closer to home.

If the problem is defined that way, certain clarifying lines of policy follow. For instance, it is idle to expect the allies to play too much of an exposed role, especially a military one, io regions outside Europe, such as the Gulf. Similarly, it is misguided to expect them to make a balanced and positive contribution to resolving disputes outside Europe, such as the Arab-Israeli dispute.

In Europe, bowever, it's another story. The European cootribution, to diplomacy as it affects Europe as well as to defense, is undeniably large. There can be an excessively assertive or patronizing element in the American outlook, and the Europeans, jittery anyway on account of their exposed positioo and their dependence, understandably react to it.

Still, the real reason Europeans do oot wield greater influence than they do is not so much that Americans are overbearing as that the Europeans do oot carry their own weight. Specifically, they allow the United States to continue providing the disproportionate share of the cootinent's defense that it picked up more than a generation ago when Europe itself was still weak from the war. As they regained their ecocomic power, the Europeans could have assumed a larger defense burdeo and translated it into a louder diplomatic voice. Instead, they regularly explain bow bard it is for them to do more.

It is hard. The questioo is whether even at this late date the Europeans will decide it's worth it in order to regain a larger measure of cootrol over their own destiny. Uotil the Europeans do decide, the truly tough questioo of how the West should deal with the East will be complicated on the Western side by the oagging question of how the compo-oents of the West should deal with each

THE WASHINGTON POST.

Ram and Run

"It's hard oot to feel embarrassed about that U.S. ouclear submarine that collided with a small Japanese freighter in the busy East .China Sea earlier this mooth. The U.S.S. George Washington is one of the most lethal of modern war machines, equipped with nu-clear-tipped missiles and sophisticated detectioo gear. The 6,000-ton Polaris submarine sank a freighter ooe-third its size, ramming it below the waterline with its conning tower.

The U.S. sub was clearly at fault. It was operating just beneath the surface, unseen, in a busy shipping lane. What it was doing there has oot been revealed, but an informed guess is that it was raising antennas to establish radio communication with a nearby plane or more distant commanders.

... If so, this raises serious questions about the skipper's choice of a spot to come up to talk. It may also pose some questions about the undersea ouclear forces; if a merchant ship can blunder across their path undetected, would approaching eoemy killer forces be ooticed?

:More immediately perplexing is the evidence that a U.S. vessel hit and ran from a peacetime accident. Japanese survivors

charge that the George Washingtoo surfaced briefly but then fled. They also cootend that U.S. aircraft circled overhead and that they saw periscopes fixed oo theirlife raft. But no ooe offered assistance.

It took the Navy 35 hours to accept public responsibility, with the limp excuse that oooe of its sailors or airmeo could spot the survivors in the fog and rain.

There may be a more devious yet plausible explanation for the Navy's cooduct. Cooceivably, every move since the accident — the submarine's flight, the Japanese protests and the U.S. apologies - has been part of a ritualistic charade. For although the Japanese rely on the defense of U.S. tiuclear forces, they are loath to admit it to a Japanese public highly sensitive about ouclear weapons.

It may well be that the sub's skipper felt a higher duty to avoid disclosing his presence to the Japanese and that the leaders of both countries now carry on his pretense. But if that is the case, the incident marks the failure of this deceptioo. The Japanese public is doubly aroused and the United States has oot beeo well served.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Lebanon for Lebanese

In the cootinuing struggle between Christians and Syrians in Lebanon, a critical element has been lost sight of. Much can be said about the methods and motives of the Christians, but one thing is clear: They are Lebaoese. The country in which they are striving for a place is theirs. Their right to be there and to cootest cannot be denied.

The same cannot be said of the Syrians. They are, after all, foreigners. They were invited in by the Lebanese government to police the internal conflict that was raging in the mid-1970s, but their role bas since be-.come closer to that of an occupying force. In any event, they have oo legitimate claim to any role in Lebanon apart from that accorded to them by the Lehanese government.

This seems to us the essence of what is still going oo around the Christian city of Zahle in the Bekaa Valley east of Beirut. The Svrians are refusing to acknowledge that their forces are meant to be only temporary guests. It is not simply that they have been firing on Lebanese Christian areas, killing some hundreds of citizens in the process. Nor is it just that they are insisting that any Lebanese army units in the area come under their command and cootrol, not the other way around. They are making suggestive ooises to the effect that their security requirements compel them to divorce their presence from any coosiderations of Lebanese sovereignty and to stay there for an indefinite basis on their own. They are using their influence in Lebaooo's Moslem community, and the widespread fear that civil war will resume full blast if their "peace-keeping" forces depart, to ensure that their five-year-old invitation to Lebanoo is oot withdrawn.

As we have indicated before, we are oot

sanguine about the possibilities of putting an eod to Lebanon's multi-layered misery while the Arab-Israeli dispute remains unresolved. In any approach even to mitigating Lebanoo's tragedy, however, ooe principle must be underlined: Lebanou for the Lebanese. The country is plainly incapable of mustering either the strength oo its own or the internatiooal protection to keep its sovereignty inviolate. First the Palestinians swept in, uninvited, and different kinds of Israeli and Syrian interventioo followed. It is difficult now to separate out any ooe of these interventions and resolve it apart from the others. The main point remains that eventually the Lebanese, and the Lebanese alooe, must be allowed to decide which foreigners remain ootheir soil.

THE WASHINGTON POST.

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago April 20, 1906

SAN FRANCISCO - Surpassing in an appalling extent even the first wild reports, the San Francisco earthquake catastrophe grows with every hour. The latest advices from California indicated that the destruction of practically the entire city by fire as almost inevitable. In the absence of water, nothing can stop the flames until they tail for want of material. The supply of explosives is reported as failing. The husiness district and the tenement quarter to the north and along the river front are laid waste and the fire is now eating its way rapidly into Noh Hill, the best

residence section of the city. Gen. Funston re-

ports that the situation could got be worse and 200,000 are homeless.

Fifty Years Ago April 20, 1931

LONDON - The ban hitherto placed by law in this country against the lending to countries ahroad of national works of art for exhibition purposes is to be removed, if not entirely, at any rate very considerably. Both Houses of Parliament have agreed that the existence of such a legal prohibition is improper, given the generosity with which Dutch, Italian, American and other art treasures have been loaned by their owners for exhibition in London. The trustees of the British Museum advised a reservation restricting the works allowed to be sent abroad to those of British origin dated after 1600. They think that certain paintings upon wood would be liable to irreparable injury from climatic change.



Taking the Measure of Heroes

By Stephen Klaidman tion, but an empire. Mr. Louis' mother and the concentration

camp survivor have triumphed in

But there is another test for her-

oism. It is whether, by their ac-

tions, persons have transcended

the moral standard set by those around them. By that measure, de-

spite the awe-inspiring inner

strength needed to emerge alive

from Auschwitz, the sheer act of survival does not qualify as hero-ism. Neither does Mrs. Louis' sur-

vival of deprivation and degrada-

tion in the rural South. The ordeal of the fran hostages does not meet

Survivors

The point is not that a concer tration camp survivor is any less

admirable than Mr. Armstrong or

Mr. Hillary (many are even more

admirable); or that there are no

heroes among concentration camp

survivors (there are). It is only that

survival, even under unimaginably

difficult circumstances, is not a

A true bero must be courageous,

he must rise above his surround-

ings and his heroic act must be ex-

emplary and inspirational. Mr. Walesa, Mr. Hillary, Mr. Arm-

strong and some of the Vietnam

There is, of course, heroism

without greatness and greatness

without beroism. Winston Church-

ill was a great man, but not a hero.

Most Medal of Honor winners

were heroes, but not great men.

History may well record that none

of the heroes listed above were

Joe Louis? Gen. Bradley made his

military reputation as a battlefield strategist. That is not the stuff of

heroism. But in 1957, this pre-emi-

nent U.S. warrior spoke out pas-

sionately in favor of arms control

Seal Slaughter

Re: The Washington Post editorial "The Seal Slaughter" (IHT,

Thank you for printing the edi-lorial which highlighted the cruelty of the annual Canadian baby harp

As one concerned about the un-

necessary suffering visited upon animals by mankind. I would like

to see more news items on the ani-

mai problems. As a member of

humane organizations for the past

10 years, I can assure you that the inside story of the fur trade, facto-

ry farming, etc. is indeed "news" to the general public.

British Harbingers

Shirley Williams' article, "Why We Left the Labor Party," (IHT, March 21-22), clearly indicates the

The decision of the four harb-

Owen, William Rodgers and

ingers (Messrs, Roy Jenkins, Da-

Mrs. Shirley Williams) to create a

Social Democrator from should be

very encouraging to Britons, and perhaps this altitude may be ex-

The ills of a society cannot al-

panded in other democracies.

Stavanger, Norway.

Conservatives.

CLOVA ABRAHAMSON.

March 28-29):

-Letters

But what of Gen. Bradley and

definition of beroism.

POWs fit the mold.

have shown courage.

the test, either.

WASHINGTON -- Omar Nelson Bradley and Joseph Louis Barrow were returned to the earth last week in Arlington National Cemetery, burial ground of American heroes,

The two men, one white, the other black; one born poor, the other in desperate poverty, rose 10 the pinnacle of fame as fighters. Both won the respect of the public as much for their essential decency as for their formidable skills.

General of the Army Omar N. Bradley, the last remaining soldier with five stars, died at the top. By law, he was on active duty until his death. Former world beavyweight boxing champion Joe Louis, the last remaining sports figure of mythic proportions, died nearer to his Alabama sharecropper origins. He was a greeter in a Las Vegas

Gen. Bradley was buried at Arlington by right. He was an out-standing U.S. soldier. Joe Louis was buried there because of a special act of presidential grace. In bringing the Brown Bomber's body to the national cemetery, President Reagan displayed his sensiovity to another order of

Contrasts

Much could be said about the similarioes and contrasts in these two lives, but few would dispute the American consensus that, in different ways, both were beroes.

When Gen. Bradley died, an ap-preciation by The New York Times military analyst Drew Middicton carried the headline: "Omar N. Bradley: A Military Hero, American Style."

And back in 1970, the magazine Ebony carried an article about Louis that said: "Louis was the black Atlas on whose broad shoulders blacks were lifted, for in those days, there were few authentic black heroes."

There is something almost magical about the word hero. Once it becomes attached to someone, that person is forever transformed into something exemplary, emhlematic, no longer subject to the standards and rules by which ordinary men are measured and judged, even if they fall on hard times, as Mr,

But there is also a kind of inescapable fascination with the nature of beroism, for who in his or her dreams does not want to be capa-

The hero rises above his sur roundings by an act of physical or moral courage that becomes a source of admiration and inspira-tion. What kind of an act, though, is truly heroic? What kind of a life must a genuine bero lead? Was John Lennon a hero? What about Neil Armstrong, or Sir Edmund Hillary? Is Lech Walesa a hero? What about Mr. Louis' mother, Lilly, who raised eight children in a shack, or an Auschwitz survivor? Were the U.S. hostages in Iran beroes, or the POWs in North Viet-

nam?
Mr. Lennon falls clearly into a different category. He was an idol, admired by many for his talent, and by others for his style of living. But his life was not distinguished by the kind of towering courage that is an essential characteristic of heroism.

political shortcomings evolved in the marvelous British system, os-cillating between the different ide-ologies of the Laborites and the All of the others have some of the attributes required to fit into all but one of the categories of heroism. The category they do not quality for is the spontaneous bravery typical of most Congressional Medal of Honor winners.

Some, such as Mr. Hillary and Mr. Armstrong, seem larger than life because of the magnitude of their deeds. Mr. Walesa is the per--sonal embodiment of a movement that is challenging not only a nato preserve civilization. That came

one case over poverty and in the other, on a different scale, over the Nazi death machine. The hostages came through a lengthy ordeal with dignity, the POWs survived greater hardship with honor. All have shown compared. and his unfailing dignity and hon-or, and the fact that he rose to the top at the right time in U.S. history, he satisfied all the require-

Gen. Bradley came close but in the end probably fell just short of being an authence hero. He was,

Joe Louis made his reputation by battering other men senseless in the boxing ring. That is not the substance of beroism, either. But he maintained his integrity in a profession frequently defined by the lack of that quality. By the combination of his supresone skill nbinadon of his awesome skill

though, by virtue of all of his ac-complishments, a great American. \$1981, International Herald Tribune. ment right to ignore a subpoena to

Journalistic Hubris Draws Sharp Concern

By Anthony Lewis

BOSTON — The fabricated story that won a Pulitzer Prize has made newspaper people think about their business as nothing else has for years — and oot just on the paper that printed it. The Washington Post. There is a sharpened concern about the responsibility of reporters and editors: the standards we impose on ourselves.

But the episode points to a deeper problem, and I wonder how many in the press will face it. That is the danger of hubris, the overweaning pride that leads to a fall. In our case it is a constitutional hubris, a belief that the First Amendment gives journalism an exalted status. It is in particular a belief that the Constitution gives

us a right to use anonymous sources without being called to account.

The prize-winning story, about a supposed 8-year-old heroin addict in the Washington shuns, did not name the child or the drug-dealer who was described as pushing a needle into "the boy's soft skin like a straw pushed into the center of freshly baked cake." The reporter told her editors that she had promised to keep the names secret and could not tell even them.

Hoax Uncovered

When the hoax was finally uncovered. The Post said in a frankly apologetic editorial that "warning bells of some kind should have sounded" at the paper. A good many bells were rung, in fact, but they were not heard. The mayor of Washington and the police chief, among others, said from the beginning that they did not believe the story.

The question is why those warnings did not provoke a crinical reexamination by the paper before
the prize unraveled the story. A
major reason was evidently the
mystique of confidential sources.
When officials questioned the tale,
the naner was concerned signifithe paper was concerned signifi-cantly — perhaps primarily — with repelling a challenge to the claim that it had a constitutional

right to keep its sources secret.

The idea that the Constitution gives journalists a privilege not to testify about their sources is a recent one. The claim was made for the first time in a 1958 case: But it is now a part of journalistic litany. The Post editorial on the hoax warned against using the episode "to discredit the various First Amendment protections that were activated ... when the conflict sharpened between the paper and the authorities on the question of identification of sources."

No Privilege But there is no First Amendment privilege for journalists when the law demands their testimony in an appropriate case. So the Su-preme Court held in a 1972 case, Branzburg vs. Hayes. It rejected a reporter's claim of a First Amendtell a grand jury about drug traf-1 using their names, in a story.

"We are asked." Justice Byron White said for the majority, to in-terpret the First Amendment to grant newsmen a testimonial privi-lege that other citizens do not en-

joy. This we declined to do." Notwithstanding that defeat, the press has continued to talk about a "First Amendment privilege" as if it existed. It does not, and in my. strong opinion it should not.

The press has always used confidential sources, and it must But necessity is a long way from exelting the practice into a constitutional right. That can bring - it has brought -- unhealthy consequence

In recent years the confidential source has become a mythic figure. in American journalism. In Watergate he got a provocative name and a shrouded appearance in the movies. Every young reporter and iournalism student dreams of findg his own Deep Throat.

The danger in that development is that nameless sources will be used too loosely. They should be the last resort, not the first. They should be confined to the necessity that alone can justify them, not used as a substitute for hard work. So most editors believe, but it is easy to lose track of principles in the bustle of daily journalism.

Abuse of Power

Abuse of power is an even greater danger. A column by Jack Anderson last October attributed to unnamed "intelligence sources" the claim that a high U.S. official had disclosed a major intelligence secret. If the official sued for bbel. should Mr. Anderson be able to es-cape responsibility — or should the papers that published the column — by relying on confidential sources? I think such a doctrine of irresponsible power would deeply harmful to the press.

When confidential sources are used as incidental elements in a story, there is no great risk. Nor is there when their point of view is made clear: "White House source: es" or "Western diplomats." It is " another matter when the unnamed source is the heart of the story, especially one making charges of .= crime or other misconduct. Then are the bells should sound.

Reporters who promise confidentiality to get a vital story must keep that promise. Not many judg-es will push them to disclose, in the end. But if a few brave journalists go to prison for their promise, it is oo disrespect to them to say. way - in the balance of court-2 : room interests and public opinion ...

than under the distorting guise. ...
of constitutional privilege for jour ...

Dalists. 01981. The New York Times.

Norway and the Nazis

By John C. Ausland

OSLO — Over a third of a cen-tury after the end of World War II, Norwegians are finally begiming to come to terms with what happened. The most painful part of this is the fact that 50,000 of their fellow countrymen cooperated with the Nazis during the Occupation. The vehicle for reminding them of this unpleasant fact was a recent series of television programs about Vidkun Quisling's party, the National Union.

Shortly before these television programs began, Norwegians were brutally reminded that Nazism is not dead. This was brought home to them when two young men who are allegedly members of an illegal rightist terrorist group, the Vigi lantes, murdered two of their associstes. The fact that these murders were related to the theft of weapons from a military supply depot made them even more alarming.

Like other people, Norwegians prefer to remember the heroic parts of World War II. And Nor-

ways be remedied by going to ex-tremism as has been thought and decided by the British Labor Par-

ty. Such extreme Socialism and/or

syndicalism have suffered the pro-

clivity of failure among their own pioneers, who are still inundated

with numerous socio-economic

Now, it is up to the British citi-

and political ills.

way has every reason to be proud of its contribution. If the losses in their merchant marine are taken into account, Norway suffered more fatalities than the United States on a per capita basis. Thousands of Norwegians who resisted the Nazis were sent to concentration camps in Germany, where many of them perished. While most younger Norwegians

are aware of the struggle against the Nazis, they are generally less well informed about the followers of Quisling. Once the trials of the collaborators were completed after the war, the subject was swept under the rug. Reaction

This does not mean, however, that the World War II generation has forgotten what happened. Norway is a small society, with not a great deal of mobility. Even if they do not talk about it, people know who — and whose relatives — supported Quisling. Thus, there is still alot of peni up hatred, some of which emerged as a reaction to the recent television programs. Given these strong feelings, it is

perhaps not surprising that the government has not found it possible to agree to West German Army combat units participating in exer-cises in Norway, even though these units are part of an allied force de-Norway in event of a crisis.

On the other hand, the tolerant

Norwegian attitude toward political parties has permitted the emersence of an extreme rightist party called the Norsk Front (Norwegian Front). On May 1, 1979, a 19-year-old.

zens how to save their fascinating democracy by preventing it from extremism and make the new Soformer member of the Front, Hans Peter Kyvik, threw several handcial Democratic front work its way into a political entity.

The four harbingers are bridging made bombs into crowds. One per-son was seriously injured. After his arrest, Kyvik claimed that he acted once moated castle of tradition to a new political world of realiunder the orders from the Norsk Front's leader, Erik Bluecher. Bluecher denied this, and the pos. Mostafa moditahedi. lice never charged him. Neverthe-

less, the incidents and the subsequent trial of Kyvik focused congroup. Kyvik recently escaped... from the mental institution in which he was confined and is at-... Norwegian authorities have also

become increasingly concerned the past few years over the growing theft of weapons and ammu from unguarded military depots scattered around the country. These are for the use of the Home. protecting the rear in event of at-The most recent of these thefts

took place on Feb. 9:near Oslo. When two of the people involved implicated the Vigilantes, the po-lice released them and placed the group under surveillance. Unfortunately, this did not prevent the group, when they became suspi-cious, from murdering the two who had led the police to them. After apprehending the killers, in a drastic car chase on the morning of Feb. 22: police arrested five young persons and seized large amounts of stolen weapons and amount-

Embarrassed : The Norwegian military were

embarrassed to learn that all five of the arrested had been trained by them. Two of them are noncommissioned officers in the army, one of whom was on duty with the UN force in Lebanon at the time of his arrest. The other three, one of a whom is a woman, were in the Youth Corps of the Home Guard. Nor are the problems confronting the police with extremist vio-lence over. There has been serious

rioting by young thugs in the cenin the past few years in which rightist youths have become involved. All signs point toward an even more violent confrontation

this year. 0/98/, International Revold Tribute.

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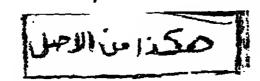
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irin Shroud Image as Made by a Body, cientists Conclude

By Philip J. Hilts

MNGTON - Scientists en a step closer to declarbroud of Turin an aothenan burial sheet, although te living in his time. Sciendying the religious relic-elievers say is the burial Christ, have reached a hypothesis about how the f the human face on the

the have been formed.

ficial report of the Shroud Research Project, released, concludes after scores of and photographic tests cloth image is not a for-ve can conclude for now shroud image is a real orm," the report said. "It be product of an artist" the information in the rebeen made known previ-

ists have been working for to test whether anything e cloth is authentic. Begin-1978, about 30 scientists to examine the famous The cloth, 14 feet by-4 is a very faint, straw-colige of the front and back ded man.

nage is so faint, however. ppeared to be little more

detail in the image.

Although the most important

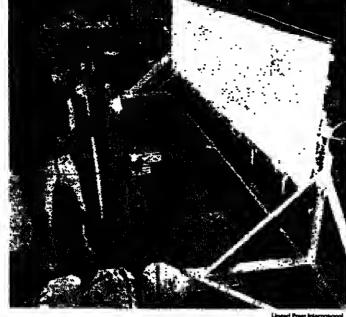
test is yet to come — the dating of the shroud by the carbon tests of archaeology — the scientists be-lieve that they have ruled out several previous theories.

Scientists now believe that the

archbishop of Turin will allow carbon dating as soon as techniques that can use only minote samples of the cloth can be perfected. Until recently, carbon dating would have required destruction of a large ece of the shroud. "We have pretty well ruled oot

several popular theories," said Barrie Schwortz, a photographer who was on the scientific team that traveled to Turin. "The hand-painted' theory has been pretty much dispelled," he said, as well as the possibility that the image could have been the scorch marks of a metal statue exposed to a fire while wrapped in the cloth. He said the image was also inconsistent with the hypothesis offered by some believers that a burst of radiation from the body might have marked

"The most popular theory with the group, and the working hypothesis now, is that the image was formed when the oils from the skin touched the surface of the cloth and adhered to it," Mr. Schwortz said. "The oils would, over time, discolor the cellulose in the cloth."



A researcher from the Shroud of Turin Research Project is shown setting up the cloth for investigation in Turin in 1978.

To duplicate such a process, sci- thin that it would be extremely difentists held cloth to parts of their bodies and then subjected the material to artificial aging, primarily by heating it. The tests did produce images, and those of the finand the image, when run through a gers looked much like the finger computer analysis, is found to be a cess failed to reproduce the fine detail in the face on the shroud Wrinkles and hairs of the beard are visible in the shroud image.

The chief reasons wby such an image could not have been painttop of the cloth fibers and is so Calif.

ages on the shroud. But the pro- perfect match for an image that would be made by laying a cloth over a body, with the cloth touch-ing in the right places and receding in the right places.

The research group's report was released for the opening of an exaccording to the scientists are: hibit at the Brooks Institute of the image adheres only to the very Photography in Santa Barbara,

ndon Race Riots: Shards of Glass, Shattered Myths

William Borders lew York Times Service

ON - The bricks and s that went crashing the windows of dozens of ad police cars in South two weeks ago also shat-ne well-established public about race relations.

itish were appalled to dis-it-racial violence can hap-, that there is "a Niagara tent among young blacks e being discriminated over jobs, housing, and tters," as Clinton Davis, a ember of Parliament, said. didn't know that there oblem here at all," said a ld black man who said he led stones at policemen be disorders. Now they

ne to the fore relatively Middle-aged Britons relmost entirely white, Ann society, comfortably ous. Now, a governmenttrengths of "a multiracial

i's new racial difficulties

cial composition of Britged rapidly after World

couraged immigration from former almost all the policemen were colonies to fill jobs that Britons white. And no one denies that did not want. In the 1960s, as fric- Brixton, a delapidated neighbortions developed, immigration was sharply restricted. But the nonwhite population has

NEWS ANALYSIS

continued to grow, because of the arrival of immigrants' sponses and children from abroad and because a high proportion — 58 percent — of nonwhites are of child-bearing age. About 4 percent of the popolation is of Asian, African or West Indian descent. Although these are small minorities by U.S. standards. concentrations in London and Birmingham have produced dispro-portionate visibility. Brixton, the cene of the London rioting, is predominantly white but has a distinctly West Indian flavor.

After the Brixton violence produced dozens of injuries and 200 arrests, authorities stressed that white youths also took part, and that therefore it was not a race riot but a riot directed against the police. In an opinion poll in Brixton last year, 70 percent registered litthe confidence in the police. Still,

Brixton, a delapidated neighbor-hood that includes perhaps 50,000 blacks, is a focus of deep racial hostility. In a recent report, a community

group warned that relations between Brixton residents and police were nearing a "breaking point" and called the situation "extremely

Without Representation

Now that more than 40 percent of the country's nonwhites are born in Britain, they find it irritating to hear their troubles described an "immigration problem." They have the frustrated feeling that "no one is representing us," as a black bus driver said. There are no nonwhites among the 635 members of the House of Commons. Nor are there nonwhites in posi-tions of importance at Buckingham Palace or 10 Downing Street.

Offensive racial stereotypes that have loog since disappeared from public view in the United States cannibals, pickaninnies and shiftless black servants - still appear regularly in British advertisements and cartoons, despite a government-sponsored educational cam-

police commissioner, conceded that "a multiracial society is putting the fabric of our policing philosophy under greater stress than at any time" in the past 150 years. With severe recession, national unemployment has climbed to 10 percent; among the young and poorly educated in places such as Brixton, it may reach 20 percent or

Sir David McNee, the London

Rejecting suggestions to in-crease public spending in the riot area, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher said: "Money cannot buy trust and racial harmony. Trust is a two-way business. No one must coodone the disgraceful acts which took place. They were Mrs. Thatcher's economic aust-

erity policies - including rigid restraints oo spending for social programs - have restricted services and facilities that poor neighborhoods had come to expect uoder the old Labor Party government. "But beyond all that sort of thing, it is a question of attitudes,"

said Courtney: Laws, the leader of the Brixton Neighborhood Associ-ation. "You just cannot imagine what it is like to be black in white Britain. The attitudes are going to

sovo Is Quiet, but Yugoslavia Remains Concerned

Louis B. Fleming a Angeles Times Service INA, Yugoslavia — Kosoasity will reopen Monday, eks after the last of the viits here, but officials still earful of further demon-

state of emergency will be ry soon," said Mahmut the president of the Com-

arty's provincial commit-

ots, just 11 months after ath, were led by Albanian sts, stirring concern that of the country was being

edicated much of his rule utempt to bind together ntly Yugoslavia's six rend two autonomous provone of them Kosovo. n is dominated by people

ian origin, who are at the of the country's socioe-

of last week. It was a rided tour, however. Indetravel remains prohibited, . visits by diplomats from ssies in Belgrade. a restrictions were unable

as the slogans of the Kosovo Republic - rebasis for deep concern. lemonstrators' demands autonomous province be to the status of a republic

im is the disintegration of ia," Mr. Bakalli, the the tour, told reporters. re making political def a counterrevolutionary

sher Sentenced eek Libel Case

The Associated Press VS — A local court has George Konris, a fugi-c oewspaper publisher, to

ouris' daily newspaper, had accused Seraphim director of the leftist ypia, of collaborating military dictatorship tha sece from 1967 to 1974. nce was handed down in on Saturday, Mr. Kouris ce late last year to avoid nent after being found disseminating false infor-

ad libeling Greek Premier

an independent republic that eventually might join neighboring Al-

Most of Yugoslavia's I.5 million Albanians live in Kosovo province. It had been assumed that they were by now fully integrated Yugoslavs. The rioting proved differently.

The demonstrations began March 11 in a Kosovo University canteen, focused on complaints about food, scholarships and overcrowded conditions. Violence escalated March 26 and reached a climax the first two days of April.

Maximum participation in the violent street demonstrations was 2,000. Officials argued that most were led blindly and did not know they were being manipulated by "nationalist agitators."

The hard-core organizers and demonstrators are estimated offi-cially at 200. Only 28 have been formally charged.
In the violence, nine persons —

eight demonstrators and one policeman - were killed. That is a reduction from the official estimate of 11 given April 6. Police do oot yet know who killed whom, ban firearms were widely used. Some citizens reportedly fired on the demonstrators from their

A total of 75 protesters are listed as having been seriously wounded, 55 of them by firearms.

is that the picture of a nation coming unglued? Foreign diplomats in Belgrade think not. And

An Izvestia report Saturday on Central Statistical Board data said

Fan Fox Samuels, 84, Dies in U.S.;

Was Benefactor of Performing Arts The Associated Press NEW YORK — Fan Fox Samu-

els, 84, a major benefactor of the Lincoln Center for the Performing Arts and of the New York City

Opera died Thursday. Mrs. Samuels was born July 4, 1896, in Hartford, Conn., where

OBITUARIES

her family owned the G. Fox department store. Her first marriage was to Fred Auerbach, whose famowned department stores in Salt Lake City. After his death, she married Leslie R. Samuels in 1940 and moved to New York. They do nated millions of dollars to aris m-

years was not disclosed, but paign for nuclear disarmament in Amyas Ames, the chairman of Lin the late 1950s and 1960s, died coln Center, said that in the last Thursday.

that they were taken by surprise. to separate sovereignty proposals from among the Yugoslav republics, and irredentism refers to those

thought possible," Mr. Bakalli

By the time reporters arrived in mail from Kosovo.

His concern was that a Kosovo they also tend to minimize the offi-Pristina oo Friday, there were oo call accusations that Albania itself signs of damage from the demonstration. Burned cars, shattered store windows, and the rest of the

> Kosovo is Yugoslavia's Third World, the poorest part of the country, with the gap growing he-tween its poverty and the relative affluence of the richest republic, Slovenia, on the Austrian frontier.

vo cling to a traditional way of life despite rapid development promoted by Belgrade. Death vendetgans, they managed to win over a tas are commonplace. Intermar-larger number of young people for riage is resisted at knife-point, those demonstrations than I Many marriages are hrokered, with dozens of Albanians in the

Industrial Pace Continues to Lag In Soviet Union in First Quarter

. The Associated Press MOSCOW — Soviet industrial growth slowed further during the first quarter of 1981 from the same period a year earlier, and steel and coal production fell slightly but oil output rose, according to latest government statistics. The produc-tion of meat and dairy products

that industrial output rose 3.1 percent on a year-on-year basis from Jan. 1 to March 31; the projected growth rate for 1981 was 4.1 per-

five years their donations amounted to at least \$5 million.

Gwyn Thomas

LONDON (AP) — Gwyn Thomas, 67, a writer who put the ordinary people of his native South Wales into often hilarious stories, covels and plays, died April 12 at his home in Cardiff. He was best known for his early novels and collections of short stories, notably "All Things Betray Thee." The Alone to the Alone" a
"The World Cannot Hear You."

Peggy Duff

titutions, especially Lincoln Cener.

Their total contribution over the

cent. Industrial cotput grew by about 8 percent a year during the period 1966-1975, 4.6 percent a

dairy products was down by 2 per-cent. The new five-year plan seeks large increases in milk and meat production.

the required pace to meet the year's goal of 610 million tons. Coal production was 186 million tons, down less than I percent for the quarter, but ahead of the pace required to surpass last year's output. Steel production, which has decreased marginally each of the past two years, was at 38.1 million tons, down slightly. Natural gas production was 117 billion cubic meters, slightly ahead of the pace required for the 1981 goal of 458 billion cubic meters.

Leftist Editor Jailed By Turkish Military

Reviers
ISTANBUL — A military court separatist propaganda."

Martial law authorides said Saturday that Engin Aydin, an editor of the Marxist daily Politika, was convicted of writing an editorial two years ago that supported Kurdish separatist activities in Turkey. The newspaper was closed

said she had records to prove her claim, that ber mother had the papers. "Let's call Toledo," Mr. Coleman said. meaning the university. But Miss Cooke wanted to talk to her mother, and did, for 15 or 20

Washington Post Editors Unravel

Invented Story That Won Pulitzer

"Jimmy" was the story of an 8-year-old heroin addict who never existed; the story disturbed Washington and humiliated The Washington Post — proud house of Watergate investigations. The story was a lie, and The Post compiled this control of the Post compiled. this account of its spectocular failure. The Post returned the Pulitzer Prize that had been awardminutes, while Mr. Coleman stood by.

After that conversation Miss Cooke said. ed lust week to Janet Cooke, the woman who "Let's talk." They returned to the bar and or dered two more ginger ales.

This article was prepared from interviews, pri-Miss Cooke told Mr. Coleman that Vassar marily with members of The Post's staff. It was written by Bill Green, the newspaper's ombudswas right, that she had gone there but had ruo into emotional problems and returned home the following year to coter the University of Toledo, from which she had graduated. man. Miss Cooke declined to be interviewed for this report, so her version of events is not represented. Where Miss Cooke is quoted directly, the remarks are usually attributable to those in con-Then that part of your resume is wrong." Mr. Coleman said.

By Bill Green

Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — Pulitzer Prize decisions were made oo April 3. Formal anouncement was scheduled 10 days later, but

Janet Cooke was in New Haven working on

the Reagan shooting story. Mr. Woodward and Mr. Coleman reached her by telephone to

tell her she had won the Pulitzer Prize in the

Later, she told an interviewer, laughing. "It was right on deadline when they called. I thought they were calling because I hadn't filed the story yet, and all I could think of was.

'Oh, God, is it possible to get fired from 600 miles away?"

peated the message. "Even then, I wasn't con-

Finally persuaded, she faced an evening alone. She said she bought a bottle of cham-

pagne, called her mother and watched "Dal-las" in her motel room.

The public announcement of the awards was

made April 13. That day The Toledo (Ohio) Blade, where Miss Cooke had worked before

going to The Post, carried a story on Miss Cooke and her Toledo background.

showed me a copy of the AP's biographical

sketches on Pulitzer winners," said Joe O'Con-

nor. The Post's executive news editor, "The in-

formation in it did not libe with our informa-

tion, so we did what we would normally do:

we pointed out to AP that our information and

AP Response

Louis D. Boccardi, vice president and executive editor in New York. He said: "Tuesday morning. The Toledo Blade pointed out to our

correspondent in Toledo that there were dis-

crepancies between our account of Miss

Cooke's educational background and what

they knew to be the truth. More specifically.

the background we carried, which was given

that she had a master's degree from the Uni-

versity of Toledo, an undergraduate degree from Vassar, and had studied at the Sor-

Toledo, started his own checking, and con-

firmed the Blade's facts. He reported to his

At this point, it was quite clear that something

was wrong, and so we pressed our efforts on the story," Mr. Boccardi said.

'The official biography released by the Pul-

itzer committee and carried on the AP wire came from a standard Post hiographical form

that had been attached to her comination for

Post checked it, yet it differed significantly from the resume she had filed for The Post

New Resume

read French, Spanish, Portuguese and Italian.

Her original resume claimed only French and

Spanish. The new form claimed she had won

six awards from the Ohio Newspaper Wom-

en's Association and another from the Ohio

AP. Her first resume claimed only a single

award from the Ohio Newspaper Women's As-

The new form also showed that she graduat-

ed magna cum laude from Vassar in 1976, at-tended the Sorbonne in 1975 and received a

master's degree from the University of Toledo

in 1977. The original made oo reference to the

Vassar records show that she attended class-

es there for one year. She graduated from the University of Toledo, but received oo master's

degree.

Between 3 and 3:30 Tuesday afternoon, tele-

phones in the office of Howard Simons, the

managing editor, and in Mr. Bradlee's office

rang simultaneously. Mr. Boccardi was calling

Mr. Simons, and Dixie Sheridan, assistant to

the president of Vassar, was calling Mr. Bradlee. Miss Sheridan's call was prompted by

The callers asked Mr. Bradlee and Mr.

Simons the same questions: what did they know ahout the records discrepancies? Neither

of the editors had an answer.

Mr. Simons summoned Mr. Woodward, Mr.

Coleman and Tom Wilkinsoo to Mr. Bradlee's

office. Mr. Wilkinson, The Post's assistant

managing editor for personnel, brought Miss Cooke's personnel folder and the Pulitzer biog-

Discrepancies Noted

"When we saw the papers, we knew we had a problem," Mr. Simons said. He and Mr.

Bradlee decided that the first thing to go after

was the Vassar discrepancies.

To do that, they dispatched Mr. Coleman to

take Miss Cooke for a walk around the block

Mr. Coleman and Miss Cooke walked across

L Street to the Capitol Hilton Hotel. In the har

they ordered two ginger ales, and Mr. Cole-man questioned her persistently oo her back-

ground. Why was Vassar saying she ooly at-tended classes there one year when Miss Cooke was saying she had graduated? Miss Cooke said she did not know.

"OK, let's call Vassar," Mr. Coleman sug-

"I don't see why it is so important," Miss

Cooke said. "The Vassar records are just me.

Vassar Call

The 'Jimmy' story is something I did."

gested at one point. It was 4:30 in the afternoon, and he was afraid the college's regis-

the AP queries she had received.

raphy.

and talk to her.

The new resume claimed that she spoke or

when she applied for a joh.

Miss Cooke filled it out. Nobody on The

Michael Holmes, the AP's correspondent in

"Miss Cooke said, essentially, that the infor-

by The Post to the Pulitzer committee,

At The Associated Press, the story moved to

"Sometime later that day, one of the editors

vinced," she said.

theirs didn't mesh."

New York office.

Mr. Bradlee got oo the telephone and re-

feature-writing category for "Jimmy's World."

"What about languages? Do you speak four languages?"
"Yes."

"And the 'Jimmy' story?"
"It's true."

Editors Talk

two members of the advisory board called The Post's executive editor, Benjamin C. Bradlee, within hours after the decisions were final. When Mr. Coleman went to the telephooe to call Mr. Woodward, a member of the city He was elated and called both the assistant school board happened to be at the next pay phone. Mr. Coleman told Mr. Woodward he managing editor, Boh Woodward, and the city editor, Milton Coleman. would have to speak in code.

"Vassar?" Mr. Woodward asked "Not true," Mr. Coleman answered.

"Jimmy?"

"She says it's true."
At The Post, Mr. Bradlee suggested that Mr. Coleman he asked to bring Miss Cooke back into The Post at the L Street entrance to avoid being conspicuous and to take her to the vacant eighth-floor office of The Post's corporate president. Mr. Bradlee and Mr. Woodward sined Miss Cooke and Mr. Coleman there. Mr. Simons stayed in the fifth-floor newsroom to conduct the daily 6:30 story conference.

When Mr. Bradlee and Mr. Woodward arrived, Miss Cooke was seated on a sofa, crying and saying, "You get caught at the stupidest Mr. Bradlee shook her hand, then came on

strong. He, Mr. Simons and Mr. Woodward had decided while Mr. Coleman and Miss Cooke were out that the records discrepancies cast serious doubts on her honesty and that her honesty was the only thing that held the "Jimmy" story together.

Reporter Cries

Miss Cooke was crying harder, and Mr. Bradlee began to check off her language proficiency. "Say two words to me in Portuguese," he said. She said she coold not. "Do you have any Italian?" Mr. Bradlee

Miss Cooke said no. Mr. Bradlee, who speaks French, asked her questions in the language. Her answers were

stumbling. Mr. Bradlee said later that it sounded as if she once had had some high school Mr. Bradlee made an accusing comparisoo with Richard M. Nixon: "You're like Richard Nixon — you're trying to cover up." Later, the

executive editor said it was one of the most unpleasant conversations he had ever had. He asked about the six Ohio journalism awards, and Miss Cooke's answers were inconclusive. Mr. Bradlee asked about "Jimmy's" identity. Tuesday was the first time Post editors had

been told his full name, "Tyrone Davis," His mother and her boyfriend, they were told, were named Candi Davis and Robert Jackson Anderson, and they lived on Xenia Street. This was the first time any of them had been told vhere "Jimmy" supposedly lived.

"You've got 24 hours to prove the 'Jimmy' story is true," Mr. Bradlee said. Now it was Mr. Woodward's turn to get tough. "I don't believe you on the 'Jimmy' sto-

You don't believe me." Miss Cooke re-

"No. I doo't, and I'm going to prove it if it's the last thing I do." It was the first time Mr. Woodward had said that even to himself. Next Step

Mr. Bradlee and Mr. Woodward left the room, and decided that the best next step was to send Mr. Coleman with Miss Cooke to Xenia Street in an effort to establish whether she did know the precise location where the "Jimmy" story had its origins.

Mr. Bradlee, Mr. Simons, publisher Donald Graham and Mr. Woodward reassembled in Mr. Bradlee's office.

David Maraniss, deputy metropolitan editor and one of those who had earlier doubted the story, joined the group. Mr. Maraniss had known Miss Cooke since shortly after she arrived at The Post, although he was never her editor. Genial and respected as an editor, Mr. Maraniss develops close relationships with his staff. He and Miss Cooke had had lunch several times, and he had gooe over her stories informally oo occasion. His friendship was to prove crucial during the evening.

Mr. Bradlee and Mr. Graham went to din-ner as Miss Cooke's notes and tapes for the story arrived at The Post. The documents had been held in safekeeping in the law offices of Williams & Connolly since shortly after the story was published.

Mr. Woodward, Mr. Maraniss and Mr. Wilkinson began the laborious joh of going over 145 pages of handwritten ootes and listening to her tape-recorded interviews. It was the background for the "Jimmy" story, but this was the first time that any editor at The Post had inspected her materials. Mr. Woodward said later that he saw "echoes" of the published story all through her notes, but no indication that she had actually interviewed a child

using heroin.

While the three editors were going over the tapes and notes, Mr. Coleman called. He said they could not find "Jimmy's" house, and Mr. Coleman later said that when Miss Cooke failed to identify a house, that fact convinced him the story was a fake. Everyone dealing with Miss Cooke now believed she was lying. But she stuck with her story.

Early Doubts

The editors called Elsa Walsh, Miss Cooke's roommate since mid-December, who was covering a City Council meeting in Alexandria for the Virginia Weekly. She drove to The Post and told an editor, for the first time, that she had oever believed the "Jimmy" story. Once, she said, she had looked through Miss Cooke's "Jimmy" notes and found nooe about the boy. She also recalled that Miss Cooke had once told her that she was valedictorian at Vassar. Miss Walsh had oot gooe to an editor with her

doubts. While Mr. Coleman and Miss Cooke drove back to the office, Mr. Bradlee and Mr. Simons went home. It was 11:30 p.m. Both left instructions to be notified if anything devel-

Mr. Coleman and Miss Cooke joined Mr. Woodward, Mr. Maraniss and Mr. Wilkinson in The Post's fifth-floor conference room, and

the questioning continued.

"Janet looked awful." Mr. Maraniss said. "Her eyes were glassy, her face contorted, and

she seemed oot to know what word would come out before she said it."

Mr. Woodward led the questioning. "It's all over," he said to Miss Cooke. "You've got to come clean. The notes show us the story is wrong. We know it. We can show you point by point how you concocted it."
"I was tough," Mr. Woodward said later,

"but I was convinced we had to finish it up Mr. Wilkinsoo told Miss Cooke he was coo

cerned for her. Mr. Woodward continued to say that he knew she had faked the story, even though she had done it brilliantly. "This is getting too cruel," Miss Cooke said.

"All I have left is my story."
But Mr. Maraniss was comforting. "Give up the Pulitzer," he said to her, "and you can have yourself back." The editors say she contioued to deny that "Jimmy" did not exist, repeated it 15 or 20

times, and then a subtle change crept into her "I have to believe the story. What am I

going to do?" Mr. Coleman remained silent. Mr. Wood-ward tried one last time. "If a just God were looking down, what would He say is the "I doo't know what you mean," Miss Cooke

Compromise Offer Mr. Coleman paced the floor, Mr. Maraniss sat at the table across from Miss Cooke, Mr. Woodward proposed a compromise. Would she sign a statement saying she did not deserve a Pulitzer Prize because she could not prove it? Miss Cooke replied that she did oot know why she should say that although she understood it was occessary.

Mr. Woodward and Mr. Wilkinson left the room, and Mr. Coleman soon joined them. ... Mr. Maraniss sat alone with Miss Cooke. Both were weeping. He held her hand.

"I was afraid I was going to be left alone with you," Miss Cooke said. "The first time I saw you today I thought, 'Oh boy, he knows, and I'm going to have to tell him.' I couldn't lie to you. I couldn't tell them, I never would tell Woodward. The more he yelled, the more stuhborn I was. Wilkinson represents the corporation. It means so much to Milton. You guys are smart, Woodward for the mind, you for the heart. Why were you smiling?

"Because," said Mr. Maraniss, "I had a fremendous surge of empathy for you, refusing to submit to the institution in an absurd situation. You were so strong not to give in. The institution will survive. 'Oh, David, what am I going to do?" Miss

They talked for an hour, reviewing their childhoods. Each time another editor opened the conference room door, Mr. Maraniss waved him away.

Cooke asked.

They talked about the horror and the fear she had gone through, especially when she was nominated for a Pulitzer. "I didn't think I had a chance," she said.

"There were so many other great stories."
"You can recover and you will," Mr. Maran-"The only thing I can do is write," Miss

Cooke said. "That's not true." Mr. Maraniss replied. Then he said, "You don't have to say any

tell them?" "There is oo 'Jimmy' and no family," she said. "It was a fabrication. I did so much work oo it, but it's a composite. I want to give the prize back."

Mr. Woodward and Mr. Wilkinson had left the room to discuss the feasibility of putting Miss Cooke on indefinite leave. They called Mr. Bradlee, and he decided against it. Mr. Bradlee said to call off the questioning.

But when Mr. Woodward, Mr. Wilkinson and Mr. Coleman went hack into the conference room, Mr. Maraniss looked up and announced: "You can go home now, Jimmy is a composite."

Hugs, Kisses Each editor hugged and kissed her. "I'm sorry I was such a son-of-a-bitch," Mr.

Woodward said.
"I deserved it." Miss Cooke answered.
"Yes, you did," Mr. Woodward said. Mr. Woodward and Mr. Wilkinson called Mr. Bradlee, and Mr. Coleman called Miss Cooke's parents and said he would meet Mrs. Cooke when she flew in the next day.

Miss Cooke had confessed the fraud, and oow, emotionally spent, she talked freely with Mr. Maraniss. He told her he would do everything he could to help her, including trying to get her another job, and he promised to stand by her as long as she needed him.

When the cooversation drifted to why she had done it, Miss Cooke said she felt she knew enough to bring it off by the time she concocted the story. She had thought about it for two days before writing the original draft she submitted to Mr. Coleman.

Her Reasons There were three other reasons for her confi-

• The police could not find the boy because he did not exist.

She would oot be afraid of the city offi-

• In a meeting in Mr. Simons' office before the story was published. Mr. Simons had as-sured her that he was not going to ask her the name of the boy or his mother, nor was he going to ask for the street address.
"I hope," she said, "that Milton doesn't get in trouble over this. He is a good man who

cares about his people." Mr. Maraniss drove her to the Ontario apartments, where she stayed up all night, talking with friends.

At 7 o'clock Wednesday morning, Mr. Bradlee broke the news to Mr. Graham. Mr. Bradlee invited Mr. Graham to his house for hreakfast, and they talked about what to do

After two hours of sleep at Mr. Woodward's house. Mr. Maraniss returned to the Ontario, where he and Miss Cooke talked for two hours. Then he called Mr. Bradlee, who asked Mr. Maraniss to get Miss Cooke's resignation and a written statement.

In longhand, she wrote: "Jimmy's World was in essence a fabrication. I oever encountered or interviewed an 8-year-old heroin addict. The Sept. 28, 1980, article in The Washington Post was a serious misrepresentation which I deeply regret. I apologize to my newspaper, my profession, the Pulitzer board and all seekers of the truth. Today, in facing up to the

truth, I have submitted my resignation.

e grand the

lists, barred since the viooke out, had their first the situation Friday and il that the two words that

> ovince — jolted the coun-≃shio.

is in prison for libeling or of another Athens daistitutions, especially Lincoln Cen-

and hostile emigre elements played

an important role. Party officials reluctantly admit "We were aware of continuing actions by nationalists and irredentist elements," Mr. Bakalli said. In this case nationalism refers

who want Kosovo to join Alhania. "But to be quite frank, what can be termed as a surprise to us is that with the help of demagogic slo-

damage had been cleared away or repaired, and a tacitum population had little to say to visitors.

Many of the Albanians in Koso-

United States ordering brides by

year during the five-year plan that ended in December, and 3.6 percent last year. The production of meat and

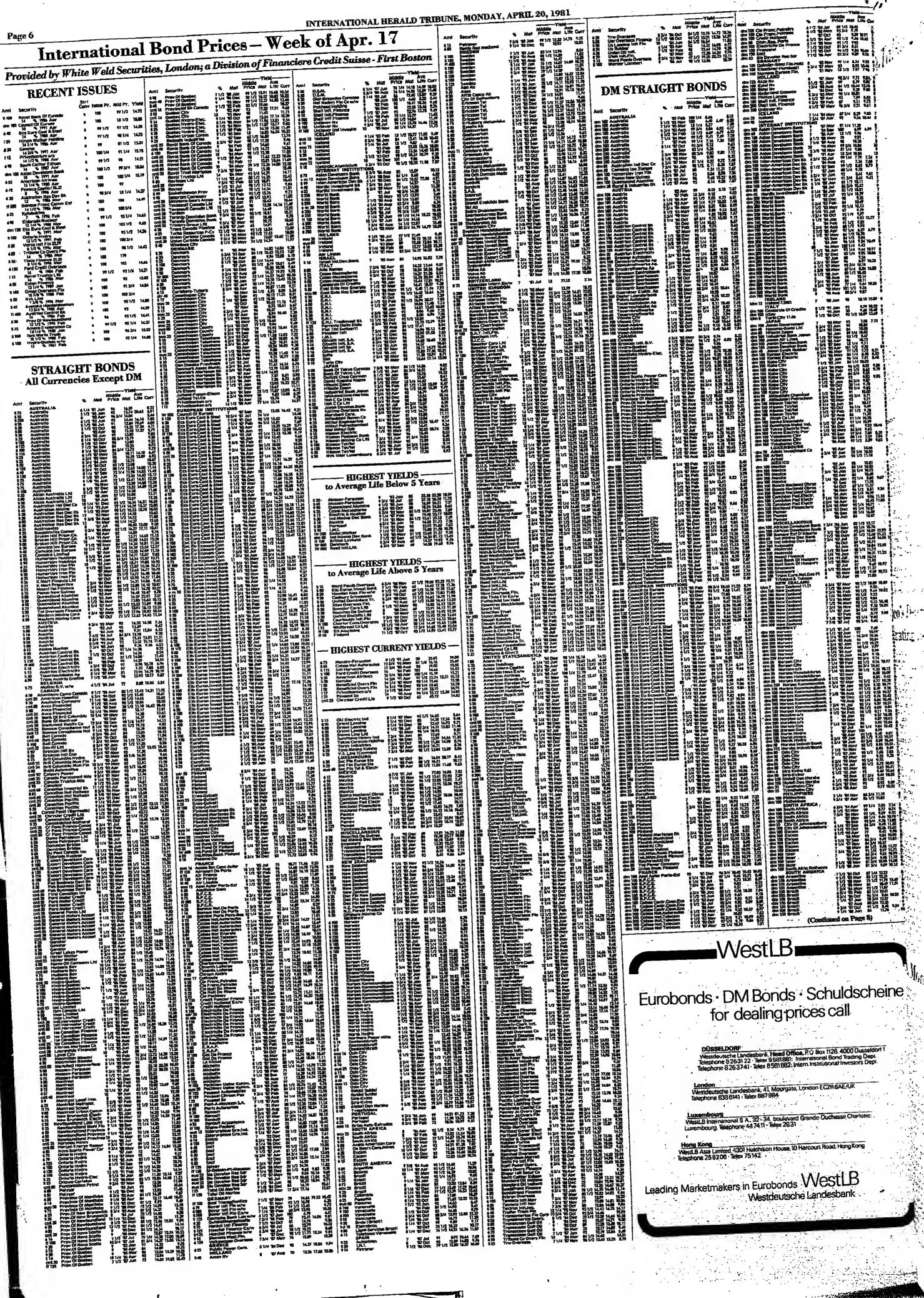
Oil production rose | percent to 150 million tons but was behind

has sentenced a journalist from a banned leftist newspaper to 18 months in jail for 'weakening Turkish nanonal unity by making

> In a call to Vassar, Mr. Coleman was told by Margaret Battistoni, administrative assistant to the registrar, that Miss Cooke had not gradnated from the school.

trar's office might close.

Mr. Coleman looked at Miss Cooke, who



صكذا من الاصل

Page 7 Monday, April 20, 1981

ft-Talking Brock Grips Trade Role

ulungtan Post Service NGTON — Bill Brock fore answering a ques-s-soft, almost whispery drawl. He cleans out his the flick of a pen, then pipe and takes a puff, head back reflectively. A -life painting of Teddy hangs prominently be-

en to think he was one of presidents," Mr. Brock e the way he operated by and carry a big stick' are I think this country

posture U.S. Trade Rep-. William E. Brock to have Mr. Brock, the airman of the Republinal Committee who was sted from that job last as already quietly taken ole in the politically sennese anto imports queson victories against his ampetitors and has ennself in the good President Reagan and

ck - who lost his reid for the Senate five and was almost passed se chairmanship of his se he was considered a as bounced back. The vas quick with the caus-everal months ago not softly now, but speaks said he has chosen to his opponents rather

aple, several weeks ago. tary of State Alexander r. reportedly sought a e in auto trade discushe Japanese, Mr. Brock But within several days nan announced that the ad reassured Mr. Brock rade discussions would te trade representative's

lays later, Republican t J. Dole of Kansas and nbers of the Senate monittee were reassurck, a former committee at trade policy was his not the State Depart-

he Japanese anto disir. Brock "didn't move / with a public line," B. Hormats, assistant fairs. "He talked to all the actors. It's given him a lot of credibility

Mr. Brock said confusion reigned within and outside the new administration on the auto issue. Mr. Reagan decided, after his Cab-inet publicly aired its internal divi-sions, to allow the Japanese to restrict imports of their cars voluntarily, if they see it in their interest

"All of us were new," Mr. Brock said. The Japanese weren't sure who to deal with. They started dealing with everyone and got confused...We have to speak with one voice." But the administration spoke with many voices, Mr. Brock said. .

'2 Individuals'

People within the administration did not even know which Japanese leaders the issue should be discussed with he said. "It seemed as though there were two different individuals speaking for Japan. Both sides were having trouble adjusting to the new administration." He would not say who the two individuals were, but sources said the two Japanese camps in conflict were the Ministry of International Trade and Industry and the Foreign Ministry.

Mr. Brock said the U.S. anto companies, while demanding auto import restrictions to improve their own sales, "were issuing pret-ty optimistic sales forecasts for 1982." The Japanese concluded that they did not need to restrict sales of their cars in the United States if American car sales were expected to take off.

He also said it seemed ironic to the Japanese that Detroit com-plained about \$4.5 billion in losses last year and inadequate cash flow to make plant improvements "when they're still paying bonuses [and] dividends."

Mr. Brock said the administranon did not ask the United Auto Workers union or the heads of the major auto companies to hold down wage demands, cut salaries, stop paying dividends or make other concessions because the administration felt it was best to leave such decisions up to the individual companies.

"We've been trying to tread a very fine line" between protectionism and free trade, he said. Mr. Reagan was a great listener during Cabinet debates on the auto question, he added. "One thing I like about his style," Mr. Brock said, "is he wants to bear the billboards said. When attacked for running an issueless campaign. everybody out."

Mr. Brock, 50, was born in Chattanooga, Tenn., an beir of the Brock (not Brachs) Candy Co. He graduated from Washington and Lee University with a bachelor of science degree in commerce in 1953. Even then, he said, he was interested in international trade and economics.

Cagey on Position

He said he played the part of broker during Cabinet-level discussions on the auto issue, and be is still cagey about what position he personally took. His posture is reminiscent of

for running an issueless campaign. the Brock campaign changed the billboards to read "Bill Brock Be-lieves What We Believe." When asked for his position on

the auto issue, Mr. Brock said, "I have resisted saying auything on He said the issue probably will

be resolved before Japan's Premier Zenko Suzuki visits Washington in May. The Japanese could opt to restrain imports for "a realistic period of time, and that's three years," or they could increase pur-chases of U.S. auto parts or invest in the United States, he said.

Mr. Brock said he hopes to use the auto issue as a stepping-stone billboards plastered around Tennessee during his successful Senate U.S. firms.



William E. Brock

Busch to Brave Berlin's Beer Market

By John Tagliabue

New York Times Service
BERLIN — The Germans call it "bearing owls to Athens," and Americans would probably say "carrying coals to Newcastle": Anheuser-Busch, the United States biggest brewery, has announced plans to sell American beer in Germany.

Together with Rudolf A. Oetker, one of West

Germany's largest food companies, Anheuser-Busch said it will brew a light, American-style beer in West Berlin and begin test marketing there

Brewers in Berlin say the move will thrust a new idea upon Germany's rigid beer market, which is plagued by overcapacity, sagging profits and, most troubling shifting German lifestyles that are causing beer consumption to taper off.

Using a recipe developed by Anhenser-Busch

brewers in conformity with tough West German laws governing the purity of beer, and employing barley imported from the United States, Oetker will brew the beer at the Berliner Kindl Brauerei

in Berlin, an Oetker subsidiary.
"We want to find out whether there is a demand," said Peter von Eckardt, a spokesman for

Details Still Top Secret

Most of the details - the brand name, price and amount to be brewed - are still top secret. But Mr. von Eckardt revealed that the product would be a typical light beer, and would be packaged and promoted as "American beer." He said the companies would not use either of Anheuser-Busch's U.S. brand names, Budweiser and Michelob; people close to the beer industry said the would likely be called simply Anheuser-

The beer will be sold in bottles, and "will not be among the cheaper brands," Mr. von Eckardt

The partners hope to have Berlin's initial reaction within six weeks, and a final judgment from

consumers within several months. Convincing German beer drinkers will not he easy. Market tests for a light beer that Berliner Kindl tried in 1979 were a failure. The two companies admit there are formidable obstacles.

"German beer drinkers are notoriously conservative," Mr. von Eckardt said. "They switch reluctantly from one beer to another.'

Local Brewery Contracts

Another difficulty is West Germany's system for marketing beer, under which restaurants and bars are often bound to a local brewery by a longterm contract that makes it almost impossible for an owner to switch or to carry a second brand. For German beer drinkers, switching brands often means switching bars.

Berlin is a favorite site for marketing tests be

cause the western part of the divided city, in effect an island within East Germany, is precisely de-fined geographically. Berlin has two firmly estab-lished breweries, Schultheiss and Berliner Kindl, as well as a number of smaller beer manufacturers, and is considered one of the tightest markets for beer in Germany.
"If it makes it here," Mr. von Eckardt said, "we

can be reasonably sure it will be accepted else-

The venture with Oetker is not Anheuser Busch's first connection with Germany. The brewery has an agreement with Wuerzburger Hofbraeuhaus, a northern Bavarian brewery, to sell its beer in the United States.

Packaging and promotion in Berlin will make clear that the Anheuser-Busch product is an American beer. The two companies' marketing ex-perts are evidently banking on a current German craze for products that have the flavor of Ameri-

Flaws in Giant Bank of America **Are Starting to Show, Critics Say**

By Debra Whitefield Los Angeles Times Service

NEW YORK - Even for some of the nation's most skeptical panking analysts, it is hard to imagine something amiss at Bank of

The San Francisco-hased giant remained by far the top money-maker among banks last year. In terms of deposits, it continues to he the biggest bank in the United States, although it gave up its lead-ership in overall assets to New York's Citibank last year. Its consistently strong return-on-equity record remains intact.

But in the view of a growing number of analysts, competitors, and even some B of A executives, those strengths disguise significant flaws. And those lie at the root of the 19-percent year-to-year earn-ings decline for the first quarter that BankAmerica, B of A's parent, announced last week. It was the first time in 14 years that the bank or its parent had reported a quarterly profit drop.

The picture that emerges from interviews does not match the hank's public image as a conservative, superbly managed bank. Rather, Bank of America is portrayed as a bank in transition; ultraconservative in some ways, hut a gambler in others — taking risks that even some of its more flamboyant New York competitors

Potentially 'Suicidal'

Some of B of A's beretofore unreported problems would he "stri-cidal if left uncorrected," said George Salem, a banking analyst with Bacbe Halsey Stuart Shields in New York.

In the past two years, the bank's carnings growth has slackened, its domestic market share bas been eroded, its capital structure has weakened and its avenues for growth have sharply narrowed.

Partly, this shows that B of A is

not immune to the volatile interest rates, rising inflation and stiffer competition that have burt most banks. But some analysts and bankers say the problems go be-

The word in banking circles is that the strategies that worked so well for B of A through the turbulent 1970s are no longer effective. Yet some B of A officials say no

new strategy has been prepared that is adequate to cope with the turmoil rocking the financial services industry.

For the short term, at least, these concerns spell trouble, ac-cording to several Wall Street analysis who have lowered their 1981 earnings estimates for B of A from as high as \$5.60 a share to as low as \$4.50, compared with \$4.39 a year ago. Most predicted down-

turns in the second as well.

Declaring that "nobody knows how bad the rot is within the



bank," one B of A senior executive was even more pessimistic. He forecast the hank's first yearly earnings decline in 18 years. Moreover, the decline would have shown up sooner, bank sourc-es say, had it not been for some unusual steps the bank took in the

fourth quarter of 1980. In those three months, the bank epurchased some of its deht which is uncharacteristic of B of A - and revalued the stock holdings of its venture capital company to

reflect the higher market value compared with book value. Without the \$54 million in onetime, after-tax gains derived from these actions, the bank would almost certainly have recorded an earnings decline for the fourth quarter and perhaps for the full year as well, analysts say.

Solving these problems before they grow more serious is the challenge facing Samuel H. Armacost, who on Tuesday will succeed B of A President A.W. Clausen.

Fundamental Reordering

It is unclear to what extent Mr. Armacost will discuss the bank's troubles with B of A shareholders at their annual meeting the same day. He declined to be intered, as did Mr. Clausen, wbo will bead the World Bank.

Armacosi to orchestrate a funda-imental reordering of the bank's capital structure and to close a sig-nificant number of its 1,100 California branches as a first step in what is expected to be a major overhaul of the vital California division and its unparalleled branch-

ing network. It is in this division, historically the foundation of the bank's growth, that the problems are said to be most serious. The bank has lost market share to its more aggressive California competitors, its earnings have eroded. the source of much of its profitability in the 1970s, real estate loans, has bene unprofitable and it has many old mortgages on its books.

Cost Cutting

Strict cost-cutting measures have been taken this year to weed out millions of dollars in operating, labor, travel and entertain-ment expenses. While no hiring freeze accompanies these cuts reportedly aimed at reducing ex-penses by 15 percent — some exec-utives say they have been instructed to hire fewer people this year.

The proposed budget is almost always cut to some extent, but this year it was pared down more than usual, said Robert W. Frick, an executive vice president who replaced Mr. Armacost as cashier.

One problem that Mr. Frick concedes is serious and that is known to he a matter of dehate among the bank's directors is the strategy of funding loans with a "mismatched book." This means the bank funds its long-term, fixed-rate loans, such as auto loans, with sbort-term money, such as certificates of deposit.

The more conservative approach is for a bank to make a four-year term loan, for example, only if it can match the loan against a four- : year money market certificate.

There is nothing sinister about this "mismatched" strategy. If a bank expects interest rates to fall, it might make a long-term loan and cover it with short-term borrowed money, boping to refinance its loan later at a lower interest But B of A has one of the largest

(Continued on Page 9, Col. 6)

ico's Determination to Prop Up Peso ravating Its Problems With Inflation

York Times Service CITY - The full-page It for a jewelry sale in o looked strangely out ze in the pages of the y daily newspaper Exthe Joske Department made no mistake. Its

by prices that are fre-If those prevailing at and more middle-class re flying to San Anto-ter U.S. cities near the.

mentum of Mexico's oom — its gross do-net grew by 7.4 percent such that commerce is ible to keep up with lo-I. The flight of con-mptomatic of the ecolances that oil is bringart of the problem is

nd in many sectors the igh prices has been agthe government's deto maintain the peso's the dollar. Last year, while prices rose 29.8 more than twice the 30 rate — the peso ownward by only 1.9
3.5 to the dollar from ar, the floating has ina dollar now costs pesos. But foreigo mate the peso's "real" ion encourages Mexi-

Iobart Rowen

ington Post Service

GTON — Unless res ground, President i Paul A. Volcker's

ave Board will stay on course established by

ration's insistence on

netarist" approach to slicy, in which control

anything else in beat-

Sprinkei, treasury un-

for monetary affairs

ponent of monetarist

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"IControl of the sup-

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Il extreme reliance on

ilicy as it is being de-

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something else again.

will put the economy

Sprinkel - to the ex-

er control."

of money is more in

abroad, and it translates into high domestic prices for foreigners wanting to visit Mexico or buy its products. The bottom line last year was a current account payments deficit of \$6.6 billion, the highest in Mexico's history and a 36-percent increase over 1979.

Covering Up Cracks

"Oil is being used to cover up all the cracks," said a Mexican economist who is critical of government policy, "so we're becoming more and more dependent on oil to stay affoat at all."

The currency policy is particularly harmful to the tourist industry. Acapulco, for example, reported its lowest winter occupancy in 15 years. Officials argue publicly that this is the result of the U.S. recession, but many hotels, restaurants and mightclubs have virtually priced themselves out of the market. A single room in a first-class hotel in Mexico City, for example, costs about \$100 a night, com-pared with about \$35 four years

Mexicans, who traditionally spend three times more abroad than do visitors to Mexico, are being indirectly encouraged by the tions in the United States, Western Europe or the Caribbean. Last year, the number of visitors to Mexico was unchanged and their spending grew by 15 percent, but Mexicans spent 41 percent more

Democratic liberals. But the highly monetarist coloration of the Reagan administration is now

cans to buy abroad and travel Not surprisingly, with the doprice of labor and raw materials rising about 30 percent a year, Mexico's non-oil exports have also faltered against the products of countries with flexible exchange rates. Last year, the value of its manufactured exports rose by only 15 percent, which at con-

stant prices implied a drop. Calls by some industrialists for a devaluation of the peso, however, have been repeatedly rebuffed by

'Not Justified'

"If industrialists argue that it would give them a competitive edge in foreign markets," Industry Minister Jose Andres Oteyza noted recently, "we should first analyse the fact that there are no products to export, that all of production is consumed on the domestic market and therefore a devaluation is in no way justified."

Fed by high government expenditure, consumer spending has soared over the past three years and, after the slump in private investment that marked the controversial administration of President Luis Echeverria between 1970 and 1976, many factories are still struggling to expand their capacity to catch up with domestic demand.

Further, with both government and the private sector importing a great deal for industrial projects, some officials have said that devaluation would merely increase the peso cost that must eventually be passed on to the public.

rapidly diminishing returns and

control [of the money supply].

rising costs to a tighter

cessive reliance on monetary poli-cy have been best articulated by Wallich later warned: "There are

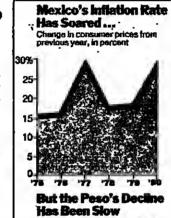
There has never been an inflation brought

growth.... That's simple but it's also the

preceded by a slowdown in money

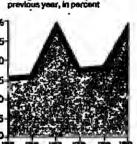
under control that I'm aware of that was not

rapidly

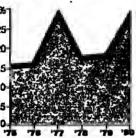


Value of Mexican peso at year

By Ken Gepfert



But the Peso's Decline





"The main political problem is inflation," one official noted, "so the government is paying the eco-nomic price of bolding it down." But oil's rising share of Mexico's

total exports — from 42.7 percent in 1979 to 64.5 percent in 1980, and probably close to 75 percent this year - is strong evidence of what is known locally as "la petrolizacion" of the Mexican

TRW Diversity Helps It Weather Recession

Los Angeles Times Service LOS ANGELES - The brief istory of TRW is filled with the stuff of best-selling novels and box-office hits.

The "R" and the "W" in the conglomerate's name — Simon Ramo and Dean Wooldridge — went into business in 1953 following a dramatic split with Howard

Hughes.
Their company, begun in the former quarters of a Los Angeles barber shop, grew explosively after being selected to oversee the United States' top-priority program: development of a ballistic missile

After merging with Thompson Products—the T — the company played a starring role in the space program. Among other things, it supplied spy satellites and built the guidance system that helped save the Apollo 13 astro-nants when an explosion crippled their craft. Today, however, the scientists and engineers who run the Cleve-

land-based company are winning more raves for their achievements

with the halance sheet than for

their continuing technological

breakthroughs. Record Profit

Despite a recession that caused operating profits from its bedrock automotive parts business to fall 22 percent, TRW ended 1980 with record profit of \$212 million, or \$5.69 a share, on sales of almost \$5 billion, marking its ninth consecutive year of earnings growth.

TRW is so well positioned in fast-growing, recession-resistant businesses that it has a good chance to motive electronics systems that are achieve an ambitious goal for the 1980s: real growth in earnings and

dividends of 5 percent a year.

These hopes are achievable, company officials and analysts agree, because of a long-standing diversification strategy that has belped TRW steadily reduce its dependence on two tough customers - the federal government and the

auto industry. "If we were limited to a single product or a single market, it would be kind of stupid to set long-range goals," said Ruben F. Mettler, chairman and chief executive since 1977.

Although there have been occasional miscalculations, TRW's diversification generally has succecded in catching what Mr. Met-tler likes to call "tailwinds" in the marketplace. In the automorive husiness, for example, TRW foresaw several key developments and restructured its operations to cash in on them:

 The downsizing of U.S. cars.
TRW identified this trend early and concentrated on developing small-car parts for the European market. By the time Detroit began phasing out its hig gas-guzzlers, TRW was the leading independent producer of lighter-weight rackand-pinion steering systems, which soon will be standard on down-

sized U.S. cars. The tendency of people to keep cars longer. Anticipating that inflation would make autos much

and keep control of the money

His frankly stated worry is that

the Fed will talk about stable mon-

ey growth, but turn in no better

results than it bas for the past six

years. There's a lot of evidence that [money growth] was volatile

implied, are skeptical about the

Reagan program.

Moreover, industry analysts say more expensive, TRW increased

replacing many traditional mechanical parts. TRW is vying to become the leading producer in this business, which is expected to grow to \$17 billion by 1990 from \$1.5 billion last year.

> ers. TRW would have been much more severely burt by the economic downturn that has so damaged the U.S. auto industry. "We would look like Ford or GM," Mr. Mettler said.

Without these moves, and oth-

Although Mr. Mettler stressed that he has been huilding on the accomplishments of his predecessors, analysts give the soft-spoken engineer much of the credit for TRW's high marks on Wall Street.

The unique thing about Dr. Mettler is, he is a very eminent scientist but he also understands money," said Philip K. Fricke of Goldman, Sachs. "I think that combination is the reason TRW has done so well."

When pressed for TRW's shortcomings, outside observers offer only a short list: It has failed to move fast

enough in marketing some of its technological advances. Francis A. LeCates Jr. of Donaldson, Lufkin & Jenrette suggested that TRW's management tended to "leave developmental businesses in the hands of fellow engineers, who are oriented toward technological perfection, for too long before turning them over to hard-nosed, profitmotivated market-oriented busi-

• TRW has a reputation in some businesses as a high-cost sup-plier. Mr. LeCates said he found TRW overhead expenses to be glomerates and suggested that part

of the reason was that the compapeople." It has sustained considera

losses in two manufacturing businesses it has entered: computerized cash registers and digital tele-phone switching equipment. But even the critics concede that

TRW has taken steps to minimize these problems. Earlier this year the company reorganized its electronics, energy, space and defense operations into one sector, a move bopes will enhance the transfer of technological advances to the commercial market. TRW has been gradually abandoning low-precision product lines in favor of higher-technology

offerings. While the move was in-

tended to reduce the company's

exposure to economic downturns, it also has had the effect of placing TRW in markets where cost control is not a major factor in compe-And last year TRW entered a joint venture with Fuitsu of Japan, a move enabling it to cut its losses in computerized cash registers and concentrate on distributing Fujitsu's computers. Mr. Met-

tems is "lousy" now, but he insisted that its future is hright. Meanwhile, TRW's recent contract for the technical supervision of the MX missile could yield the company \$1 hillion in revenues . during the next 10 years.

tler conceded that the market for

TRW's telephone switching sys-

In 1980, for the first time, TRW's sales in electronics and space systems exceeded revenues from automotive operations. We're beyond the point where one product or one mistake can sink us," Mr. Mettler said. "That's the strength of diversification."

CURRENCY RATES

Interbank exchange rates for April 17, 1981, excluding bank service charges

D.M. F.F. N.L. 478.00 210.99 ----0.4566 0.1934 0.0915

Dollar values

Currency U.S.4 Equiv. Corresp won 679.50 Malay riggett 2,335



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perceived as a threat by the Federal Reserve itself, even though the Fed under Mr. Volcker's leadership has leaned more and more

time, slowing the he money supply has ed goal of the Federal toward monetarist theory. In a major policy speech March 66, New York Federal Reserve Bank President Anthony M. Solomon, the No. 2 man in the Fed hi-

guts of the truth.'

erarchy, put it bluntly: "I think there is a real danger that the monetary solution to inflation will be seen in overly simple terms, and that sight will be lost of the other elements that will be needed if success is to be ily, the dangers of ex- achieved."

Mr. Sprinkel, when asked in an interview to respond to the con-cerns of Mr. Solomon, Mr. Wallich and others, was candid: Yes, the Reagan administration approach is a monetarist one. But no one ever said it would be painless. The de-sired slowdown in the growth of the money supply will be followed by a slowdown in economic growth in the short run. "If you try

Mr. Sprinkel said. Mr. Solomon, who preceded Mr. Sprinkel as undersecretary for monetary affairs, argued in his

to avoid [that cost]...forget about

getting inflation under control,"

S. Monetarist Sprinkel Defends 'Simple Truth' Inflation Cure speech that the origins and cures of inflation are "more complex and diverse" than monetary performance alone. He called for policies dealing with the market power of labor and management, and for an attack on price "rigidines" in various sectors of the economy. Mr. Sprinkel's rejoinder: "There

has never been an inflation that

I'm aware of in any country that was not preceded by a rapid growth in money, and conversely, there has never been an inflation brought under control that I'm aware of that was not preceded by a slowdown in money growth...Now, I say that's simple but it's also the guts of the truth. In private life, at the Harris Bank of Chicago, Mr. Sprinkel had

been a bitter critic of the Fed for



ocratic and Keynesian critics of the Fed always wanted the Fed to pump up the money supply. In the monetarist view, that's what causes interest rates to rise. "All we want is stable, moderate growth in mon-

In congressional testimony last week, Mr. Sprinkel called on the Fed to pay less attention to interest rate targets, and more to hold-ing down the growth in money. What he really thinks came through in the interview: "You can't rig rates, or try to rig rates,

much of the time, especially in 1980. And neither I nor they want ey," Mr. Sprinkel insisted. In reality, it is more than that. to see a repeat of that performance," he said. To control inflation, Mr. Solomon suggests, President Reagan would be better advised to concentrate on achieving a lower federal deficit. The financial markets, he

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NEW YORK IAPI-Weekly Over the Counter

International Bond Prices - Week of Apr. 17		NEW YORK JAPJ-Weekly Over the Counter stocks giving the high, low, and lost bid prices for the week with the net channes from the pravil- sor the week with the net channes from the pravil- sor the week with the net channes from the pravil- sor the week with the process. All sombitions sup-		Unter Soles in Net Floorbis 1 Ald 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 200 20
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Consolidated Trading Of NYSE Listings Soles High Low Lost Ches

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6480.009 shares te: 417,490.000 shares ed in: 920 377 ; declines: 410 ; unchanged: 123 : 99 : new lows: 23

Friday Baseball

Tigers Outslug Blue Jays, 8-5

TORONTO — Kirk Gibson belted a two-run homer to cap a four-run first inning and a two-run single by Alan Trammell contrib-ued to a four-run sixth Friday as Detroit downed Toronto. 8-5. In the first, Trammell drew a

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walk off loser Luis Leal and scored on a Steve Kemp double to center. Champ Summers followed with an RBI single, setting the stage for Gibson, who hit the first pitch from Leal 400 feet over the center

Detroit had nine batters in the sixth. Gibson led off with a single. and Parrish scored him with a dou-ble and advanced on a sacrifice by Mick Kelleher. Lou Whitaker fol-lowed with an RBI single, Rick Peters doubled and Trammell sin-

A's 16, Mariners 1

In Oakland, Tony Armas hit two homers and a double, driving in five runs, as the A's routed Seattle, 16-1. Armas' heroics came before B record Coliseum crowd of 50,255 in the bome opener. The A's collected 18 hits off three

pitchers.
"Right now the hall looks a lot bigger," Armas said. "It's the most fun I've ever had playing basehall. When you're bot, you're bot, but I don't know what's going on."

Yankees 2, Rangers 1 In Arlington, Texas, Reggie Jackson doubled in two runs in his

first plate appearance of 1981 to give New York a 2-1 victory over Texas. Ron Guidry gave up four hits through 615 innings, including a homer to Jim Sundberg in the sixth. Rich Gossage obtained the

Angels 4, Twins 0

In Anaheim, Calif., Dan Ford rookie Tom Brunansky hit solo homers to support Ken Forsch's six-hit pitching as Califor-nia beat Minnesota. 4-0.

Orioles 3, Royals 2

In Kansas City, a two-run double by Rich Dauer off reliever Dan Quisenberry and a sacrifice fly by Eddie Murray highlighted a threerun rally in the eighth that gave Bultimore a 3-2 victory. Red Sox 8, White Sox 5

In Boston, Carney Lansford had four hits, including a two-run ho-mer, and Rick Miller drove in three runs with three hits in sparking the Red Sox to an 8-5 victory over Chicago. Dennis Eckersley, who pitched the first five innings. was credited with the victory.

In the National League, in Houston, Rick Rhoden bested his

> **More Sports** On Page 11

edged idol Don Sutton as Pittsburgh beat the Astros, 4-3. Tim Foli went three for three and scored twice for the Pirates, who got three of their runs on sacrifice flies. Rhoden scattered six hits in eight innings to earn the victory

In Atlanta, Doyle Alexander and Greg Minton combined on a five-hitter as San Francisco downed the Braves, 6-2.

Cardinals 9, Reds 5

In Cincinnati, the hitting of George Hendrick, Garry Temple-ton and Tony Scott led St. Louis to a 9-5 defeat of the Reds. Lary Sorensen struck out five and retired nine batters in a row after allowing Cincinnati a run in the fourth on an RBI double by George Foster.

Phillies 6, Cubs 2

In Philadelphia, Larry Christenson worked seven strong innings and yielded just four hits while his teammates backed him with an 11hit attack to down Chicagom 6-2.

Padres 3, Dodgers 2

In San Diego, a single by Bro-derick Perkins with one out in the 10th scored Gene Richards and en-abled the Padres to snap a six-game Los Angeles winning streak, 3-2.

Bank of America Hitting Snags

(Continued from Page 7) mismatches in the industry - \$6.7 billion in the fourth quarter, In other words, it has \$6.7 hillion more in long-term, fixed-interest loans than it has in long-term,

fixed-interest borrowings.

This is estimated to have cost the bank as much as \$320 million last year — \$80 million or more lost because the bank funded bome loans, some with maturities of up to 30 years, with short-term money, some with maturities of only 30 to 60 days.

Asked whether this type of mismatching is common or pru-dent, a financial chief of a major Western bank said, "Ob God, oo," Another high-ranking bank execu-tive in Los Angeles called the tactic "a horrendous risk."

B of A's Mr. Frick said be could not verify the \$80-million loss fig-ure. Nor is it relevant, he said. To work its way out of the

mismatch, Mr. Frick said, B of A is trying to "stretch out our liabili-

Treasury Bills

ties hy going to the longer-term debt market" instead of acquiring so many sbort-term certificates of deposit. Also, the bank issued several hundred million dollars in mortgage pass-through certificates

3 Factors

The bank also is counting beavi-ly on three factors largely beyood is control: A dowoturn in interest rates, acceptance by consumers of floating-rate installment loans, and the new types of adjustable-rate mortgage loans sooo to be offered by B of A and others.

Many critics contend that mortgage loans were the culprits that got B of A into trouble in the first place. "A large part of the Bank of America is nothing more than a huge S and L and you know what a mess the S and Ls are in," said Bache's Mr. Salem.

Until the mid-1970s, said Oppenheimer analyst Mark Bider-man, the bank bad "tremendous li-quidity oo its balance sheet" and thus was well-positioned to make thousands of consumer and mort-

But by 1977, the liquidity had begun to crode as consumers began pulling their savings out of hanks and the banks io turn were forced to borrow money at higher rates than they were accustomed to loans. B of A continued to offer long-term, fixed-rate mortgages at virtually the same pace it had before, while many of its competitors cither cut back or pulled out of the market altogether.

"They thought they could gain market share in California hy making mortgage loans when no one else was," said Larry Cohn, an analyst with Dean Witter Reynolds. doing that, but it cost them a for-tune and now they're way too heavy in real estate loans,"

Io the fourth quarter, 40 percent of the bank's domestic loan portfolio was in real estate loans. Of the major California banks, which are far more active in the mortgage lending husiness than their Eastern competitors, only Wells Fargo is known to have more of its loan portfolio in real estate — as high as 51 percent - and its resulting troubles are well-documented.

Assuming that Mr. Armacost and other executives are able to solve the more immediate problems, analysts say there remains the question of where B of A can

turn for growth. Mucb of B of A's growth in 1980 came from its overseas operations, which contributed \$29 million to total earnings of \$643.4 millioo --28.6 percent more than overseas operations earned in 1979.

But analysts generally look for this to be a flat year in internation-

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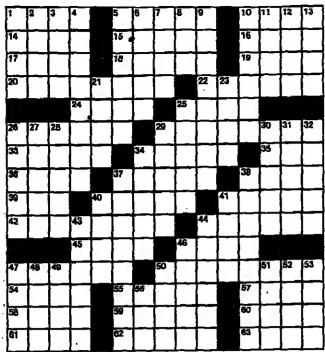
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2 Low-Paying Jobs on Deserted Isle Draw Hundreds of U.K. Candidates

HAVERFORDWEST, Wales - Hundreds of people applied to be marooned for eight months on a tiny, rocky, windswept island without electricity or telephone, to look at birds.

The West Wales Naturalists Trust said Saturday that letters poured in for the jobs of warden and cook on Skokholm, a sanctuary for seabirds three miles (five kilometers) off the coast here.

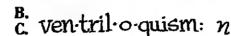
The trust chose two unemployed zoologists, Graham Gynn and Elizabeth Culwick, both 28, who are to be married soon. They will start work

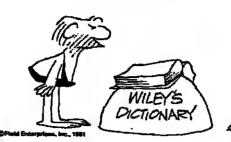
























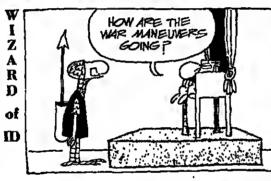












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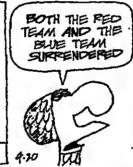
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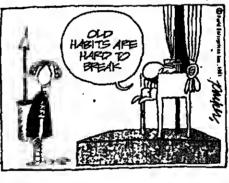
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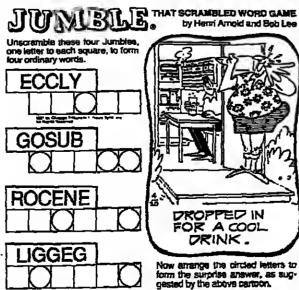
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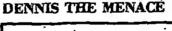




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BOOKS

THE UNFORGETTABLE SEASON By G.H. Fleming. Foreword by Lawrence River.

Holt, Rinehart & Winston. Illustrated. 334 pp. \$16.95. Reviewed by Christopher Lehmann-Haupt

L OOK out, here comes a sneaky one. G.H. Fleming is a professor of English literature at the University of New Orleans, whose first four books were "The Young Whistler," "That Ne'er Shall Meet Again: Rossetti, Millais, Hunt," "Rossetti and the Pre-Raphaelite Brotherhood" and "George Alfred Lawrence and the Victorian Sensation Novel."

His fifth is a rather ordinary looking volume, whose dust jacket is covered with old photographs of baseball players, with the rather ordinary title "The Unforgettable Season." It is a day-by-day reconstruction of the season, as experienced by the New York Giants. Can you imagine anything more tedious - a day-byday reconstruction of a 154-game baseball season? I couldn't — until I began reading it.

Beautiful Bingles

At first, I found myself merely amused by the sportswriting - the references to catchers as "windpaddists," outfielders as "suburbanites," star pitchers as "stellar twirlers" and a burst of base hits as "a bountiful bevy of beautiful bingles." Or the description of the great Pittsburgh Pirates shortstop, Honus Wagner, who tend-ed to bowleggedness, as hiking for third as fast as his parenthetical pins would carry him." Or of the brilliant Chicago Cubs pitcher Mordecai Peter Centennial (Three-Finger) Brown, who was born in 1876 and as a child lost the index finger and pinkie of his right hand in an accident, as "the man with the missing digits." Or the case of the outfielder who turned away from a fly ball because "the sun had blinded him and he feared that the ball would fall on the vacuum that terminated his neck."

Next I began to distinguish among the various New York and other National League city sportswriters and to be entertained by their individual trademarks — the relatively una-dorned and thus still-lucid reporting of Sid Mercer of The New York Globe (proving that the simplest style lasts longest). The tendency of The New York Times' W.W. Aulick to invent unlikely conversations: "Your eyesight appears defective, said Mr. Donlin," the hard-hitting Giants rightfielder, to Rudderham, the um-

pire. "Possibly you are right, agreed Mr. Rudderham. "I cannot see you for the rest of the game." Which is the Brooklyn equivalent of a benching."

Then the landscape of "The Unfortestable Section" have gertable Season" began to seem even-more varied with the cropping up of bits of historical trivia — an article about some wild inventor's trying to design an automatic pitching machine; a story announcing the innovation of a tarpaulin to cover the Pitts-burgh infield during a rainstorm; a prediction, that someday baseball might attract crowds of more than 20,000. Finally, I got caught up in the excitement of the 1908 National

A trick of willed forgetfulness I have perfected enabled me to stay ig-norant for a while of the particular reason why 1908 was indeed "the most exciting and calamitous race of all time," as the dust jacket of "The Unforgettable Season" promises. So Fleming's carefully constructed buildup had its way with me as if I were an

The inadequacy of using only two umpires to cover a major-league game; the case with which they were intimidated by the speciators, especially by overflow crowds at New York City's Polo Grounds; the tend. ency of ballplayers in those days to ignore at the end of a game baseballs. rule No. 59, which holds "that if a base runner reach home on or due a play in which the third man be forced out, a run shall not count an incident in Pittsburgh early in the sea-son in which the Chicago Cube med unsuccessfully to take advantage of this rule by throwing the ball to see ond base long after the winning run had scored and the base runner, who should have advanced from first to second, had retired to the clubhous to avoid the swarming postgam, crowd; and the failure of the New York press to report this incident ade quately, thus keeping the Giants players unaware of the fact that hence forth the umpires and the Nationa League president might well be force:
League president might well be force
League

who remember or have heard of Free Merkle's famous "boner" — when the failure of the Giants player to complete his route to second base on winning hit ended by costing the tean'the 1908 permant — Fleming's reconstruction will provide an unusua reading experience. For Merkle's "e ror" was not a simple lapse. It was the final link in a chain of events that only a malevolent god could have de ... signed. Had anyone died of the evenor could the subsequent suicide of
Harry Pulliam, the National League
president, be more directly ded to the incident — it would have been the stuff of tragedy. As it is, it was a crace fluke. But by focusing his wonderfubook on it, Fleming has brought are entire era back to life.

Christopher Lehmann-Haupt is the staff of The New York Times.

Agency in U.S. **Warns Against Too Much Salt**

WASHINGTON - The Food an Drug Administration is beginning campaign to try to persuade Americans to cut excess salt out of the

cans to cut excess sair out of the diets to help prevent high blood pressure and other ailments.

Dr. Mark Novitch, acting deput FDA commissioner, told a House subcommittee that half the sodium that Americans consume comes froto prepared foods, half from their sair.

FDA Commissioner Arthur Hu Hayes has approved a plan to require disclosure of the amount of sodium i. foods that already carry nutrition he beling and to define "low" and "n" duced-sodium" products better.

The agency will also continue an e fort to have food processors voluntar ly reduce the salt in hundreds of hear ily salted prepared foods.

CHESS_

By Robert Byrn

DOUBLED pawns are usually a nuisance, even when they are not vulnerable to attack and even when they are part of a position that is on the whole favorable. Especially in closed formations, they can easily be blockeded and their mobility reduced to zero.

They stand in the way of one's own pieces, denying them channels of approach to the enemy camp. A bogging down of the battle is likely to result. To surmount the obstacle of doubled pawns requires extraordinary virtuosity in opening the conflict. A rare successful case is shown in the game

between the grandmasters Zoltan Rib li of Hungary and Bent Larsen of Denmark in the fifth round of the Linarcs International Tournament in A main alternative to Larsen's immediate 5 ... BxNch would have been 5 ... P-KR3; 6 B-R4, P-KN4; 7 B-N3, N-K5; 8 Q-B2, B-N2-9 P-K3,

BxNch; 10 PxB, NxB; 11 RPxN, N-B3, as in the encounter between Florin Gheorghiu and Anthony Miles, London, 1980. Here, Black has created two sets of doubled pawns and has not had to concede the bishop pair, Larsen would not like the loose Black kingside pawns. He was much happier with the more solid, weakness-free setup he brought about after 9 . . . P-K4. From 20 . . . QR-B1 onward, Lar-

sea could have simed for active counterplay with . . . P-KB4, but he did not want to open the position since the White bishops would then become

effective
In the position after 34. B-Bl, it was clear that Ribli was trying to put pressure on the backward Black QNP. But how could be hope to suc-QNF: But how could be hope to succeed on such a narrow corridor as the QN file when his minor pieces were hamstrung by his doubled QBPs?

His tricky 35 B-K6! inwited Larsen to commit suicide by 35 ... NxB?;

36 PxN, QxP; 37 N-NSch!, K-N2 (37 ... K-R3?; 38 N-B7ch drops the queen); 38 NxPch, K-R3; 39 NxR.

Had Larsen defended, after 37 Q-QN2!, by 37 ... N-R1, it is possible that Ribli could have shifted to an attack on the other wing with 38 P-N4!? tack on the other wing with 38 P-N4!? Therefore, he accepted the pawn sacrifice with 37 . . . Nx8; 38 PxN,

Of course, after 39 R-Q1, threatening 40 RrQPl, Ribli was sure to recover his pewer, but far more important was the point that after 39 ... K-R3; 40 Q-Q2; P-B4; 41 QxP, QxQ; 42 RxQ, he had infiltrated the Black po-



Position after 34 . . . B-Bl

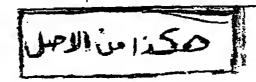
attack against the king. Defense:
42 . . . R-B3 would lose a pawn
43 BxP! After 45 N-N5!, Larsen had

time for 45 . . R-N5? because 46 QB61, R-N1; 47 R-B7, R-R1; 48 Q6! wins the trapped bishop. Ribli's remarkable attack culming ed in the decisive 47 BxP1, RxB; 48: B7ch, K-N2; 49 R/6xRch, KxN; RxN, winning the exchange. The k-factor that doomed all defensive forts in this ending was that Black king was enclosed on three ranks Man

off mating threats.
On 55 R-KB71, there was no contents to the piece-winning 56 R-B65 (55 K-K3; 56 R-B7), so Laris

he could not get his rook back to we

NIMZO INDIAN DEFENSE



tvin's 3 Goals **lelp Islanders** p Oilers Again

i Press International
ALE, N.Y. — Denis red three power-play ided two assists Friday d the New York Islan 3 victory over the Ed-ers and a 2-0 lead in ear Stanley Cup quar-

output gave him his Cup playoff hat trick i him to tie the record n a playoff game by a , set by Philadelphia's in 1980 and Detroit's

in 1942. without a loss, the posed a total of four goals in six attempts, heir playoff output to the power play. They Wayne Gretzky, the ling scorer, to a single

ored his first goal of a third of the playoffs he second period to the added his second of the period to make ompleted the hat trick he third period with a apped a 3-3 tie. rs, beaten 8-2 in the , played a much tighter ook the lead at 6:11 of

nied on a power-play

Glenn Anderson L Playoffs

JARTERFINALS (Best-al-Seven) Janders vs. Edmo soto 5. Buffolo 2 and Alimento and Alimento vesoto at Buffalo vision of Buffolo visio of Milanesoto visita of Buffolo Rampers vs. St. Levis Lieries fied, 1-1) rs & St. Louis 4 rs at St. Louis sers at St. Louis rers at St. Louis
eary vs. Philodelph
(Series tied. 1-1)
etable 4. Categry!
y 5. Philodelphia
etable at Categry phila of Calgary

ng Summaries 4. St. Louis 4 (Beck (2), Tolofous ledbers (4), Altison (2), Duguny Petterson (2), Potsy (1)) 4. Edmonton 3 (1), Potvin 3 (5), sy (5), Treffler (7); Anderson 2 ar\$ (1), Pi

3), Houston (2), Histor (1): Leish (2), Witson (2), Gorence Buffold 2)Christoff 2 (2), Cle-mith (2): McKesney 2 (2)].

difficult it is."

ppi Bubble.

mest, Sort Of

unco artists inhabiting

of sports, unquestiona-iest talent belonged to

larence Thomas, better

Itanic Thompson. For

out or most accom-

coups by lesser artists.

a full head of skin but

is a young man weigh-

st in a government as-ne had abundant black

Mizner's behest, he

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ery morning, and when dust be ran his fingers

hair frequently. ht Mizner helped him

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. n. "am't larceny love-

stealing, of course. Ti-

opson's masterstrokes

L soft of. He was a

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k Dempsey after Jack

originality and fore-

grade of

...

Potvin and Butch Goring scored power-play goals 2:21 apart in the second period, with Goring's assisted by Potvin, to make it 2-1 and make it seem like another rout was on the way. But Risto Siltanen tied it at 6:05.

After Potvin scored the go-ahead goal in the third, he set up Mike Bossy at 7:59 and Bryan Trottier scored a short-handed goal into an empty net at 17:41.

North Stars 5, Sabres 2

At Buffalo, Steve Christoff and Dino Ciccarelli each scored two goals, including Ciccarelli's eventual game-winner in the third period, to pace Minnesota to a 5-2 vic-tory over Buffalo and a 2-0 lead in games in their series.

Buffain's Tony McKegney scored his second goal of the game at 2:01 of the third period to deadlock the contest at 2-2, but Ciccarelli put the North Stars ahead for good two minutes later when he fired a slapshot from the blueline over the right shoulder of the Sabre goaltender, Don Edwards. Bobby Smith gave the North Stars a 4-2 lead at 9:59 of the third period and Ciccarelli's second goal, scored into an open net, se-cured the victory with 25 seconds remaining in the game.

Flames 5, Flyers 4

At Philadelphia, Kent Nilsson and Ken Houston each posted a goal and an assist, and Guy Chouinard had three assists, helping Calgary to beat Philadelphia, 5-4, and tie their series at one game each.

Nilsson, the league's third-best scorer, analysis a surer, of four

scorer, sparked a surge of four straight Calgary goals at 12:02 of the first period on a 20-font shot from the slot. It was his third playoff goal and it tied the game, 2-2. The Flames went on for three goals in the second period, scoring two on the power play.

Rangers 6, Blues 4

At St. Louis, Anders Hedberg Swimming Record scored on a penalty shot midway through the final period and Mike Allison added the game-winner two minutes later as the New York Rangers defeated St. Louis, 6-4, and squared the series at one game

Hedberg was storming in alone on goalie Mike Lint when St. Lou-is defenseman Jack Brownschidle dove and tripped him with his stick. On the resulting penalty shot, Hedberg skated slowly toward Lint and flipped the puck

past his glove side with 9:44 left in the game to make the score 4-3.

Brian Sotter brought the Blues back to within 5-4, but Ron Du-guay got the final tally for the Rangers with 47 seconds on the clock. New York had trailed, 3-2, going into the final period before Lance Nethery fought for the puck the final of the Monte Carlo Open to the final o

Red Smith

Rockets Eliminate Spurs in NBAThe Spurs edged to within three a free throw with 12 seconds left in make it 79-76, and Alvin Scott hit twice with less than a minnte left,

but continued to foul the Rockets.

Moses Malone, Tom Henderson and Bill Willoughby made twn

foul shots each to keep the Rock-

Malone, who has proven in be s

nemesis for the Spurs in averaging more than 27 points in each playoff game, hit for 21 points. He

dominated the backboards at both ends of the court during his limited

Soms 81, Kings 76

At Kansas City, Alvan Adams hit twn free throws with 33 sec-

onds remaining to propel Phoenix to an 81-76 victory over Kansas

City, evening the playoff series at

Adams' free throws broke a 76-

76 deadlock. Dennis Juhnson sank

shots from the floor.

playing time.

three games each.

Connors to Take On Vilas

WORLD ICE HOCKEY - Pavel Richter (2d from left) danced alongside his Czechoslovak

teammates after scoring a goal Saturday in a 7-4 victory over Canada in the World Ice Hockey Championships in Gothenburg, Sweden. The Soviet Union beat Sweden, 4-1, maintaining a one-point lead over the Czechs. Friday, Finland beat West Germany, 6-3, and the

United States edged the Netherlands, 7-6, on a penalty-shot goal with 17 seconds left. Sunday, West Germany beat the Netherlands, 9-2, and the Americans defeated Finland, 6-4.

SAN ANTONIO, Texas - Calvin Murphy scored 42 points, in-cluding 28 in the first half, to lead the Houston Rockets to a 105-100 victory over the San Antonio Spurs Friday. With the victory, the Rockets took the Western Confer-ence semifinal series, four games

Houston took the largest lead of the game at 97-90 with less than four minutes remaining, but San Antonio, with the shooting of George Gervin and Mark Olberding, tried a last-minute comeback.

GERA, East Germany - Ute Geweniger of East Germany set a world record for the women's 100meter breaststroke Sunday during a Soviet-East German swimming meet here. Her time of one minute 9.52 seconds was 59 hundredths of a second faster than the previous

> Guillermo Vilas in Monday's final. Vilas qualified for a shot at the \$50,000 first prize in Europe's first

major clay-court tournament of

the final of the Monte Carlo Open the season by beating Adriano tennis tournament. He was to face Panatta, 6-2, 6-2, on Saturday. Connors, the No. 2 seed, began his match with Taroczy on Saturday after Vilas beat Panatta. But rain forced nfficials to postpone the remainder of the contest after

Connors took the first set, 6-1, Connors took the final set and the match by winning the ticbreak-

er, 7-2, on Sunday. Slower Court

tory in seven clashes with Panatta. Vilas seemed less disturbed than

Panatta by the drizzle. But the dampness had slowed the court, a factor which did not suit Panatta. In both sets Vilas won four games in a row from 2-2. The tournament's No. 1 seed

Bjorn Borg, suffered a surprising defeat in the first round on Tuesday. Doctors later discovered that the Swedish star had injured his shoulder, and they ordered him not to pick up a racquet for at least 15 days. "Borg is suffering, according to doctors, from something similar to

the notorious 'tennis elbow' but situated in the shoulder," said Peter Worth, Borg's manager." Worth said that Borg first felt

the injury during his Masters victory in New York in January.

Trevino Leads **Champions Golf** By 1 Over Floyd

United Press International RANCHO LA COSTA, Calif. -Lee Trevino parred eight boles in a row but bogeyed No. 18 and fin-ished with a 2-under-par 70 Satur-day as Ray Floyd charged to within a stroke of the lead following the third round of the Tournament

Floyd, whn began the round two strokes behind the leader, had a 3par 205, as Trevinn moved to 12 under par. Trevino, at 41 the nldtournament, has never won a tournament in California.
His consecutive 67s in the first

twn rounds had left him at 10-under with a two-stroke lead over Four strokes behind Trevinn back. Larry Nelson and Curtis Strange, the first-round leader, were ued at six-under. Tom Watson was well back at 214, with Jack

a dunk shot at the buzzer to provide the final five-point margin. Bucks 109, 76ers 86

At Milwaukee, Mickey Jnhnson scored 22 points and Bob Lanier added 20 to lead Milwaukee over Murphy, the 5-font-10, 32-year-old gnard, bit 12 of 17 shots in the Philadelphia, 109-86. The series is tied at three games each. hitting less than 35 percent of their

Milwankee, which trailed at the half, 45-44, nutscored Philadelphia, 9-2, at the start of the third quarter, with Lanier scoring the first five, to take a 53-47 lead. The Bucks went on to a 74-66 advantage at the end of three quarters.
Julius Erving led Philadelphia with 25 points and Caldwell Jnnes had

> NBA PLAYOFFS Conference Semifical
> East
> Hwaskee vs. Philadele
> (Series Yed, 3-3)
> Indelphia 125, Milwook
> wookee 189, Philadeleh
> Hadelehlo 188, Milwau

Connors to Take On VII as (Bossou Wird Series, 4-0)

In Final of Monaco Tennis

Apr. 7— Boston 173, Chicopo 107

Apr. 18— Boston 173, Chicopo 107

Apr. 18— Boston 173, Chicopo 107

Apr. 18— Boston 173, Chicopo 107

Apr. 12— Boston 103, Chicopo 107

Apr. 12— Boston 104, Chicopo 107

Apr. 12— Boston 105, Chicopo 107

Apr. 12— Boston 107, Chicopo 107

Apr. 15 - Son Antonio 101, Houston % Apr. 17 - Houston 195, Son Antonio 10

Geries Hed, 2-3)
Apr. 7 — Phoenix 102. Korsas City 80
Apr. 8 — Korsas City 80. Phoenix, 63
Apr. 10 — Korsas City 93. Phoenix, 63
Apr. 12 — Korsas City 93. Phoenix 94
Apr. 15 — Phoenix 197. Korsas City 89
Apr. 17 — Phoenix 81. Korsas City 76
Apr. 19 — Korsas City at Phoenix
3x.-1 necessory 1

Oakland Streak Equals Record; Seaver Gets 3,000th Strikeout

But Reds Lose To Cardinals

From Agency Dispatches
CINCINNATI — Tom Seaver
struck out Keith Hernandez of St. Louis in the fourth inning Saturday to become the fifth pitcher in major league history to strike out 3,000 batters in a career.

However, Tony Scott drove in three runs with twn singles and a double and the Cardinals dampened the home fans' enthusiasm far Seaver's feat by trouncing the Reds, 10-4, behind the eight-hit pitching of winner Bob Shirley, Jim Kaat and Joe Edelen.

Seaver, 36 and in his 15th sea-son, joined Walter Johnson, Gay-lord Perry, Nolan Ryan and Bob Gibson in the 3,000-strikeout club. Johnson is the record-holder with 3,508 strikeouts. Ryan passed the 3,000 mark last season and is still pitching for Houston. Seaver entered Saturday's game

needing just three strikeouts to reach 3,000. He fanned leadoff hitter Garry Templeton and notched 2,999 in the second inning by striking out pitcher Bob Shirley. When Hernandez swung at s high fastball for his third strike to end the fourth, the Riverfront Sta-dium crowd gave Seaver a oneminute ovation that he acknowledged by emerging from the dug-out and waving his cap. He struck out two more batters in the fifth before leaving the game for a

Pirates 6, Astros 3

In Houston, Lee Lacy, whn en-tered the game in the ninth as a pinch hitter, doubled to drive in Tim Foli for the first of three 11thinning runs that gave Pittsburgh a 6-3 victory over the Astros.

Expos 5, Mets 3

In New York, Gary Carter and Andre Dawson homered to support the 10-strikeout pitching Bill Gullickson as Montreal beat the Mets, 5-3. Gullickson struck out twn straight after New York loaded the bases with none out in the seventh.

Boston 000 200 300—6 14)
Chicoso 600 200 300—6 14)
Eckersley, Clear 161, Burganeler (8) and Allenson; Dotson, Barrios (4), Farmer 171, Hickey (7), Lomb 191 and Fisk, W—Eckersley, 1-8, L—Dotson, 6-1. HRs—Boston, Lansford (11), Chicago,

Bolley, Tebik (6), Saucier (7) and Parrish; Leal, McLauchin (3), Willis 16), Jackson (9) and Whitt, Macha 18), W— Bolley, 1-1, L—Leat 1-1, HRs—Detroil, Glasson (1), Taronto, Vetez (1).

Guldry, Dovis (7), Gasage (8) and Cerone) Darwin, Jeenkins (8) and Sundberg, W.—Guldry, 1-1, L.—Darwin, 8-2 MR— Texas, Sundberg (1), 0 01 6-020 000 000

United Press International
SPOKANE, Wash. — Luis Tiant, a 17-year major-league veteran sent down to the minnrs this year, hurled a no-hitter Saturday in leading the Portland Beavers to a 2-0 Pacific Coast League victory over the Spokane Indians.

Tom Seaver ...during standing ovation.

In Philadelphia, a two-out homer by Manny Trilln in the bot-tom of the 10th gave Steve Carlinn

and the Phillies a 4-3 edge over Chicago. It was Philadelphia's fifth straight victory. Giants 4, Braves 1

In Atlanta, Tom Griffin threw a four-hitter for his first complete game since 1976 and Joe Morgan hit a two-run bomer as San Francisco beat the Braves, 4-1.

Dodgers 2, Padres 0

In San Diego, Fernandn Valenzuela, the 20-year-old rookie lefthander, pitched his second shutnut of the year and ran his record to 3-0, as Los Angeles beat the Padres, 2-0 on home runs by Mike Scioscia and Dusty Baker.

Friday and Saturday Line Scores

Tiant Pitches No-Hitter

Stone, T.Martinez (7) and Demosey: Leonard, Guisenberry (0) and Walton, W.—T.Martinez, 1-9. L.—Leonard, 1-1, HR.—Konsos City, Alkens, 1)1,

\$1. Louis 411 200 106—9 13 0 Cincinnall 900 100 466—5 0 2 Sorensen. Offen 177 and Porter? LoCoss. Maskos (11, Price)5), Hume (8) and O'Berry. Noton (9), W—Sorensen, 7-0, L.—LoCoss, 6-1.

Phtsburgh 100 110 100--4 9 0 Houston 100 000 101--3 6 1 Rhoden, Jackson 191, Rome 191 and Nicosle; Sutton, Sambito (7). Smith (9) and Ashby, W-Rhoden, 2-0. L-Sutton, 0-2.

SATURDAY'S GAMES

remissions 104 000 100—4 10 0 California 001 000 300—4 5 1 Rediern, Cooper 17), Corbett 191 and Britis: Travers, Benka (3), Sanchez (7) and OH, W— Rediern, 1-1, L—Trovers, 0-1. HS—Minnesota, Dmatley (31, California, Hobsen)1).

Sectite 000 000 000—0 e 1
Oakland 402 011 00x—8 11 (
Clay, Seattle (e), Clark (7), L.Anderson (0)
and Mercon, Builling (0): Kingman and Heath,
W—Kingman, 1-0, L.—Clay, 0-1, HR—Oakland,
Gross (11).

New York 90 (100 - 100) 00 (100 (11-3) 1 Guillekson, Bohosen) 91 and Corfer; Ro.Jones, D.Roberts 17), Miller 10) and Trevino, W.—Guillekson, 1-0, L.— Ro.Jones, 0-1, HRS.—Montreal, Corfer (11, Dowson) 11, New York, Jargensen (11,

Pittsbursh 800 610 600 (3-4 7 0 Houston 60 610 600 600 60-3 8 1 Candelaria, Rome 10), Jackson 100 600 600 600 60 51 Candelaria, Rome 10), Jackson 100 60 Nicosià, Pena (61; Ruhle, Sambilo 19), D.Smitth (11), LoCorte (11) and Pulots, W.—Jackson, P. L.—D.Smitth, 61. HRS—Pittsbursh, J.Thompson (2), Houston, A.Howe 2 (2), J.Cruz (11).

Exuberant A's Going for 11

The Associated Press
OAKLAND, Calif. — Unbeaten
Oakland won its 10th straight game Saturday, routing Seattle, 8-0, as Brian Kingman went the route with a six-hitter. No team has ever won more games at the

start of a major league season. The 1955 Brooklyn Dodgers, the 1962 Pittsburgh Pirates and the 1966 Cleveland Indians also won 10 straight; only the Dodgers went on in win a pennant. The A's were playing their 11th and 12th games Sunday in a doubleheader against

After Kingman pitched the ninth complete game of the streak. Seattle manager Maury Wills tipped his cap to Oakland counterpart Billy Martin, saying that the A's "seem to be duing everything right — and what they're doing is good for Oakland, good fnr our league and good for baseball."

White Sox 2, Red Sox 1

In Chicago, a two-run homer by Carlton Fisk backed five-hit pitching by Steve Trout and Lamarr Hoyt as the White Sox beat Bos-

Indians 5, Brewers 0

In Milwaukee, Bert Blyleven pitched a funr-hitter with eight strikeouts for his 42d career shutout. A two-run single by Joe Charboneau triggered a four-run sixth inning as Cleveland beat the Brewers, 5-0.

Tigers 4, Blue Jays 3

In Toronto, Dan Schatzeder pitched 5% innings of one-hit relief and Steve Kemp sparked a four-run sixth inning with a double, enabling Detroit to extend its winning streak to five games with a 4-

3 defeat of the Blue Jays. Rangers 6, Yankees 4

hit a three-run homer in the fifth inning, starting a comeback that carried Texas nver New York, 6-4, in a game delayed two hnurs by

In Arlington, Texas, Bump Wills

Twins 6, Angels 4

In Anaheim, Calif., Roy Smalley belted the second grand slam homer of his career in the third inning to power Minnesota to a 6-4 victory over California.

Major League Standings NATIONAL LEAGUE

32-Inning Tie Called Record For Baseball

The Associated Press PAWTUCKET, R.I. — After 32 innings, the Pawtucket Red Sox and Rochester Red Wings finally dropped their bats in exhaustion early Sunday. They later agreed to meet in June to finish what team nfficials called the longest game in organized baseball.

The twn International League teams played for eight hnurs and seven minutes, unhaunted them from the 21st in-The previous record for game

ength was 29 innings, accordng to Pawtucket nfficials. According to Pawtucket officials, the game umpires were unaware of a league rule farbid-

ding innings in start after 12:50 a.m. Pawtucket nfficials decided to awaken the league president, Harold Cooper, in Grove City, Ohio, and ask him what to do. The longest Major League

ame was a 26-inning contest between the Brooklyn Dodgers and the Boston Braves on May l. 1920, according in the Book of Baseball Records.

Transactions

BASEBALL

al Leoque.

Notional Leoque
HOUSTON ASTROS-Signed David Civde.
officier, to a contract with Columbus of in
Southern Leoque.
LOS ANGELES ODOGERS-Placed Don
Stannouse, pitcher, on Irravacable walvers for
the purpose of piving him his unconditional re-

More Sports On Page 9

ORK - Harold J. bountiful fight pro--t when he was identiport as Ross Eugene longtime fugitive, bader and bunco artist." to his true identity to Smith-Fields, possi-e he is an artist. The illa Cather wrote, "beto be truthful is easy, rtist, the great artist, elds is charged with in a computer caper 'ells Fargo bank in Los 21.3 million. Even in ionary times, that is a ualifying the author of an artist worthy of the Soapy Smith, Charles ohn Law, who inflated

Harold J. Smith ...or Ross E. Fields

tanic ont for a match with the club pro, George McLean. Flynn found a couple of members willing to bet, and he backed the stranger with \$2,500.

ic was to the glibbest He lost the bet as McLean won easily. Titanic, who played left-handed, conceded that be was no r of fights as Leonardo n Andy Warhol. match for the pro but he insisted that he could play better than he had. He wanted a rematch with a ure, there have been 10-stroke handicap but ultimately settled for eight shots. This time most fondly remem-the work of Wilson Flynn covered \$13,000 in bets, get-ting part of his stake from Big Bill Duffy, a pal of the distinguished young Jack Kearns in ie. By the time he was rum runner and rackets boss, Ow-Archie Moore, Kearns

ney Madden. Never at Random

As he had predicted, Titanic's play did improve. With the heip of his handicap, he reached the 17th tee all even with McLean. Par on 17 was three, and McLean's tee shot stopped six feet from the pin. Titanic's was two feet from the cup. McLean missed his putt. Ti-tanic made his and went 1 up. They halved the 18th. Flynn, Duf-

fy and Titanic split the look Golf was Titanic's game. He had a stable of young players, some of whom became stars on the tourna-ment circuit later, whom he would match with golfing gulls at clubs all over the country. He might pick no sometimes took a hance, though he preon sure things.

If to be a golf club in

County, N.Y., called

Sprain Country Club. a young fellow out of the caddie house and bet on him against a low-handicap member. Being foresighted, Titanic would have planted the youth in the job, and the caddy wasn't picked at random. th Kearns, brought Ti-

Bunco Artists of the Sports World However, he didn't have to be at a golf club to exercise his art. He once bet a peanut vendor \$10 that he could throw a peannt across Times Square. He took a peanut from the vendor's cart, palmed it, and bounced a weighted substitute off the Astor Hotel across the way.

John Lardner wrote the definitive piece about Titanic in 1951. Along with these intrigues, the piece mentioned the time Thompson was driving into Omaha with a companion. They passed a sign post annuncing that they were 10 miles from town but Titanic was looking at his watch. He reckoned aloud that they would be in Omaha inside 10 minutes. The companion bet they wouldn't. He had no way of knowing that Titan-

ic had moved the sign post five miles closer that morning.

Titanic is also credited with beating the famous gambler, Ar-nold Rothstein, in a bet on automobile license plates. On a Broad-way corner, he bet that the first New Jersey car to pass would have plates bearing a better poker hand than the first New York car. As soon as Rothstein took him on, a Jersey car showed up, driven by a confederate of Titanic. The plates

had three 3's. Perfect Pumpkin

Titanic said he developed his throwing arm as a boy by killing quail with rocks in Arkansas. At any rate, he did bet that he could throw a pumpkin over a three-sto-ry house. He produced his own pumpkin, about the size of an orange, and won the bet.

Bill Duffy bet on Titanic in a

match with an amateur golfer whn could drive a ball into another zip code. The long hitter tended to spray his shots, so Titanic offered to let him have three drives on each hole and play the best one. The mark leaped at the chance. He took a comfortable lead on the first nine but by then his arms were so tired from three full swings on each tee that he couldn't knock the ball out of his shadow. Titanic easily overtook him and won going

Playing a round with Titanic, Nick the Greek Dandolus had a

25-foot putt. Titanic bet him \$10,000 he couldn't hole it. Nick ran it down but instead of paying

off, Titanic offered double nr nothing that he could hit a silver

dollar eight times in eight shots

with a pistol at a range of 10 feet. He did, and saved his 10 grand.

of Champinus at the La Costa Country Club here. under-par 69 and was at 11-underest player in the exclusive 29-man

> Floyd entering Saturday's round. was Bruce Lietzke at 8-under-par. with Bill Rogers another shut Nicklans at 215.

Rodgers, Seko Lead Field played his opponent in an hour and 23 minutes. It was his fifth victoria for the state of the st

The Associated Press BOSTON — Bill Rodgers, at 33 the King of the Road among America'a top distance runners. bids for an unprecedented fourth consecutive Boston Marathon victory Monday. In so doing, be will renew a rivalry with 24-year-old

Toshibekn Sekn of Japan.
Rodgers, also seeking a fifth
Boston triumph on his hometown course, and Seko, winner of the Fukuoka marathon in Japan for the last three years, loom as co-favorites in a field of about 7,000 in the 25th annual Hopkinton-to-Boston classic.

countries will be represented in the race, which drew only 250 runners in 1965. The most popular is certain to be Johnny (The Elder) Kelley, who won the event in 1935 and in 1945. At 73, be will be running in his 50th Boston Marathon — wearing,

Every U.S. state and 32 foreign

naturally No. 50. The field of 674 women is headed by Jacqueline Gareau of Mon-treal, the defending champion; Patti Catalano of Boston, and the 1979 winner, Joan Benoit of Cape Elizabeth, Maine. Gareau had to wait a week to be declared the 1980 winner, after Rosie Ruiz was disqualified for failing to run the

Two years ago, Rodgers conquered rain and 42-degree weather while wearing down Sekn on the famed "Heartbreak Hill" less than six miles from the finish. He wan the fastest Boston marathon in history in 2 hours 9 minutes 27 seconds. Seko, whn had beaten Rodgers a

entire distance.

few months earlier in Fukuoka, had in settle for second place in 2:10.2. A college student at the time, Seko said his legs went numb on the hill. "I like warmer weather," he explained. "This was Bill Rodgers weather." Rodgers weather." New Zealand Training Seko has run nnly twn marathons (26 miles 385 yards) since, winning at Fukuoka in 2:10.35 in 1979, and 2:09.45 there last December. However, he reportedly has been blazing at 30 kilometers, just under 19 miles, in training in New Zealand.

not to disrupt the marathon. Chester Broderick, chairman of the 1,700-member Boston Police Patrolmen's Association, said that the rank and file took "the best in-terests of the laid-off officers" into consideration when they decided not to blockade the route seven miles from the end.

umbeatable here since, joining

Canada's Gerard Cote as a four-

time winner.

Cure the Blues Runs Third in **Wood Memorial**

Cure the Blues, the pacesetter, in the stretch to score an upset victory in the \$163,800 Wood Memorial at Aqueduct Saturday.
Highland Blade was second,
three lengths behind, in the 14mile race, the final New York preparation for the derby May 2. Cure the Blues, the 1-5 favorite here, ridden by Jacinto Vasquez, finished third in the field of six 3-

New York Times Service NEW YORK — Pleasant Colony overtook Kentucky Derby favorite

Pleasant Colony, owned by Buckland Farm, trained by Johnny Campo and ridden by Jeffrey Fell, paid \$27.40, \$10 and \$2.10 for \$2 across the board. The winning

time was 1:49. Pleasant Colony, a Virginia-bred son of His Majesty, had two victories in seven outings before Satur-day. For Cure the Blues it was the second loss in a row after six straight victories. Two weeks ago, in the Gotham, he finished second to Proud Appeal, also ridden by

Williams, Corbett (7) and Smith, Bulero 1814 Forsch and Ott. W—Forsch, 1-6. L.— Williams, 0-2. HRs—Colliarnia, Dan Ford (2), Brunansky

Ookland Strand S

Chicoso 600 600 101--7 8 1 Philodelphia 910 320 80x-4 11 1 Kravec Coudil) (4), LSmith (5), Coellia 171 and Foote, Blackwell (5); Christenson, Proty (6)

Los Angeles 000 100 1000—2 5 1
Son Diego 000 001 0101—3 8 0
Sufclitie, Forsier (7), Castillo 18), Howe 110)
ond Sciascia, Yeager (7): Eichelborber, LihleReid 10), Lallor (101 and Kennedy, W—Lollor, 10. L—Howe, 0-1. HR— Los Angeles, Guerrero [1]. In 1975, as a virtual unknown,

Rodgers won his first Boston Marathon in what was then a Americas Lague
Detreil 000 004 000—4 8 1
Terento 100 000 022—3 7 0
Petry, Schotzeder 11). Lopez (41 and Parrish;
Clancy, Garvin 16) and Whitt. W—Schotzeder, 1-8. L—Clancy, 1-1. course record of 2:09.55. He did not run in 1976, then had tn drop out the next year. He has been

Boston police had threatened to blockade the race as a means of protesting the layoff of hundreds of officers, but on Saturday the police union vnted overwhelmingly

San Francisco 600 600 100-4 9 1
Allanta 600 000 610-4 2
Griffin and May; Montelusco, Garber 16),
Hanna 17), Camp (9) and Benedict, Pocaraba
(9), W—Griffin, 1-2, L—Montelusco, 6-1, HR—San
Francisco, Margan (1).

Chicogo 900 360 600 6—3 8 1
Philiodelphio 110 001 000 1—4 11 0
Krukow, Martz | 4), Tidrow (7), Le,Smith (9)
and Feele: Cortion and Boone, W—Carlion, 2-0.
L—Le,Smith, 8-1, HR—Philiodelphia, Trilio (11).

SI, Louis 001 300 519—10 12 0 Cincinnati 000 020 200— 4 0 3 Shirtey, Koot (6), Edelen)71 and Tenace; Seaver, Bereityi (6), Price (7), Bair (8) and Bench, W—Shirley, 1-0, L— Seaver, 1-1, HR—St.Louis, Hendrich (2).

Language

Craftily Crafted

By William Safire

NEW YORK — "This is a plea against the dreadful word wrong with a 'well-crafted crafted.' " writes Joseph Alsop the retired columnist. " 'Crafted' is meant to imply that porcelain, glass, furniture or metalwork has been largely handmade by a skilled craftsman. This always is a lie, unless the thing described is one of

inferior x peasani manufactures which are still cheaper than macbioe prod-

countries these thiogs come from, the work of the really skilled craftsmen is all

but exclusively for the local rich, while the peasant work that is bought by American importers in large part depends on the worst products of American industry whether very sleazy rayon. or 10th-rate aniline dyes, or whatever. No really superior handmade product bas ever been described as crafted, at any rate to my knowl-

The noun "craft" is from the Old English word for "force," with the underlying sense of "the cramping of muscles during the exertion of strength." This led to its meaning as a trade, particularly a line of work requiring manual dexterity or a knowledge of mechanics; a "craftsman" was an artisan, and bore the otle proudly.

"Crafts" became allied to "arts": A craftsman had an artist's skill without his artistry. But the adjective "crafty" bad an established meaning of cunning, sly and deceitful, and the positive sense of "craftlike" never found a home in the language. Recently, however, the noun "crafts" has acquired a status more honorable than simply "not quite arts."

With the rise of consumer interest in bandmade items of clothing and jewelry, "craftspeople" have emerged, and many are willing to use "craft" as a verb: "The word 'craft' is a perfectly good verb," says Robert Ebendorf, professor of art at the State University of New York at New Paltz, and a leading goldsmith, "meaning to make something by hand, or to assemble

would also use the word in connection with writing - I see nothing

Not all craftspeople would go that far: Jan Maddox, who teaches art at Montgomery College in Rockville, Md. says: "I'd say, 'It was a well-crafted piece,' not, 'He crafted that."

Now we come to the object of Alsop's scorn: "craft" revived as a verb to mean "construct with skill" and used by advertisers to hawk the "hand-fashioned." Writes Al-

The few remaining English tailors who cut their suits individually for their customers are called in England bespoke tailors, and you would be thought mad if you said that such a suit was 'crafted.' But I did see the word used in a flier advertising one of the Hong Kong tailors who provide sailors with a suit, a girl and a room for the weekend as a package deal. So it goes. A word that implies a lie ought to be automatically ban-ished from the Englisb language. Instead, 'crafted,' which began as an advertising man's word, has now crept into ordinary English, including the august columns of The New York Times."

Guilty. I described a Reagan speech as having been "crafted by Peter Hannaford."

The people who despise the sneaky oew verb are legion: " To craft," snarls Bertram Lippman of Corman, N.Y., "had its provenience in trade, in the mercantile world of advertisers, the same people who say 'weatherproof' when they would like to say 'waterproof' but dassent. It is intended by the uncouth to imply 'classy.' But it does not mean handmade. Would you be pleased if your columns were said to be crafted by you?"

This column is individually worked, sbaped, sculpted, hammered out and fashiooed by a contented columnist who thinks "craft" is a useful verb meaning "put together with care and skill" and who intends to use it without shame. But - always mindful of Alsopian ire - not too ofteo, And not to imply, craftily, "band-

New York Times Service

John Hurt: Behind the Makeup

Success in 'The Elephant Man' May Unlock Hollywood's Gate

By Michael Zwerin International Herald Tribune

DARIS - After a 20-year ca-I reer consisting of what he calls "burt sileoce," John Hurt the invisible actor is about to become a star.

His portrayal of the grotesque, sensitive Victorian freak John Merrick in "The Elephant Man" earned him an Oscar nomination (he lost to Robert De Niro). The film cost \$4.5 million and is expected to gross around \$60 milion, figures that elevate his name to that holy Hollywood category "bankable."

He was the astronaut whose chest was ripped open by The Thing in "Alien." a depraved Roman emperor in "f, Claudius," an out-front homosexual in "The Naked Civil Servant," a junkle inmate in "Midnight Ex-press," the ambitious Richard Rich in "A Man For All Seasons." People keep asking him: "Why do you do all these roles in which you're not recognized?"

In Paris for the French openmg of "Elephant Man," the reallife Hurt resembles a sky Oxford doo who can still be called young at 41, and he speaks with a scholar's thoughtfulness: "A lot of people seem to be of the opinion that actors are only motivated by fame. This is a process of thought I do oot understand, nor do I care to.

"I accept roles that interest me. I am interested by outsiders, misunderstood or unfortunate men. 'Elephant Man' has been called an eloquent statement against racism. I think it is broader, a statement against all sorts of prejudice. The success of the film is due to the fact that Merrick represents everything that is misunderstood in people. I am old but f feel young. I may be ugly but inside I'm beautiful."

'Other Side of the Moon' Hurt becomes the character he

plays rather than the other way around. He looks different in every role and he believes the joy and the purpose of drama is to





Chocolate") co-starring the super-bankable Bette Midler.

The 'Heaven's Gate' Flasco

at all rejuctant to speak frankly about Cimico's "Heaven's

Gate," the disastrons high-budget film in which he plays an ai-

coholic drifter. After being taken

out of circulation for an expea-

sive re-editing a few days after its initial calamitous release last fall,

it is now scheduled for re-release

in the United States on April 24

"It's difficult for me to talk

about it because I haven't seen it.

We weren't allowed to see any

rushes. But from what I've heard

it seems to confirm all my fears

during the shooting. Everybody

was saying: 'Oh my god, it's so strong, so powerful.' I thought to myself, if the emotional values at

the center of the film work, then

it may be powerful. But I had my

donbts. From what I've heard, it

sounds like there are no emotion-

al values in the center. My char-

acter pops up now and then as a

sort of commentator, an occa-sional brief chorus. He's an al-

coholic. But quite wby he's there

about Cimico's

in a shortened version.

In any case he does not seem

make the audience care for the Scorsese anyway." Or he may character, to "give people the privilege of seeing something they would not ordinarily see, I know that his reputation is now strong enough to enable him to say what he feels strongly about call it seeing the other side of the without fear. His next film will be for the bankable director Franco Brusati ("Bread and

On this level he is not redeent in his criticism of what he calls the "Nouveau Italian" cinema of American directors Martin Scorsese and Michael Cimino These people don't think it's occessary for the audience to be interested in or understand their characters. They think in terms of cinematic power, period. Taxi Driver is a good example. And now that it bas influenced Hinckley to shoot Reagan, people are actually surprised.

"In 'Raging Bull,' every time something seems to be starting to happen in a scene, Scorsese cuts straight to the next scene without comment. You can oever forget it's a film, he bombards you with technology. There is oo depth to the character so that what you end up with is a portrait of the piggish behavior of an uninteresting boxer. Scorsese just ob-served. It would have been interesting if he had asked the question wby, wby does this man be-have like a pig? It's very well acted but, really, it adds up to oothing but a series of amuzing audicion sketches."

Reminded that his comments are being taped, he smiles and shrugs: "I'll never work for

or what he's doing or who he is is never explained in the script. We left it to Cimino. We thought this was his province, that a pattern would emerge in the cutting room. The characters in The Deer Hunter were never really explained either." Cimino's "The Deer Hunter"

was a film about the Viet Nam war in which the Americans were all good guys and the Orientals were either evil or unappealing Despite its enormous commercial success, it was widely criticized as racist and reactionary.

"'The Deer Hunter' was a bit of a fluke," says Hurt. "I know it was. I talked to Cimino about it, I told him frankly what f liked and disliked about the film. I said that one of the things I liked was the irony of the last scene, the 'God Bless America' thing. He said: 'What do you mean, irony? It was for real.' f said: 'Of course it's played for real, but the directorial statement is ironic." He said: 'No. It's for real.' I thought, Jeezus - it's frighten-

Son of Clergyman

Hurt's concern for the moral responsibility of cinema comes in part from being the son of a clergyman. He grew up in modest circumstances in rural England, went to school in London, drank heavily at the beginning of his acting career and then "just gave it up" when he moved back from city to compary.

Hurt now lives in Oxfordshire ("that's where my sanity lies") with his French companion Marie Lise Pierrot. They have been together 14 years but are not married. "I doo't know why people feel the need to get married," he says, and his explanation of why they have no children perhans reflects a career of identifying too closely with the misunderstood and unfortunate characters he chooses to play: "I don't believe in having children just because you somehow feel you ought to. ft's a shame to bring another poor soul into this world."

When Zubin Mehta leads the New York Philharmonic on Thursday in a new concerto for sitar and orchestra, with the composer. Ravi Shankar, as soloist, it will be with

some trepidation. The two cele-brated Indian musicians talked about their coming venture in Avery Fisher Hall in interviews in the April issue of Ovation magazine. Shankar was enthusiastic, while Mehta had some nagging doubts. "For many years I have been dreaming of playing with the maestro from Bombay," said the sitar virtuoso. "This second concerto, coming as it does some 10 years after my first one, will reflect developments in my thinking and creativity," Mehta referred to some basic problems in the collaboration. "I have never really believed that Indian music can be played by a Western symphony or-chestra," he said. "Ravi feels that at this point he has done so much of it that he can write for us. His problem is that he cannot read our notation, and I cannot read his -I mean, there is hardly any Indian notation." However, said Mehta, "We have already had some long study sessions. I feel at the moment that it will work."

The British Transglobe Expedi-

tion has left Sydney on the second

stage of its three-year attempt to circumnavigate the world via the poles. The expedition, led by Sir Ramurah Flennes, 37, sailed for the United States on Friday after a two-week stopover in Sydney, where they held an exhibition that their patron, Prince Charles, visited. Since leaving London on Sept. 2, 1979, Sir Ranulph and his companions, Charles Burton of Britain and Oliver Shepard of South Africa, have followed the Greenwich meridian through Europe and Afnica to the Antarctic. They spent nine months on an Antarctic base at Ryvingen before making a record 66-day, 2,600-mile (4,200kilometer) trek aboard snowmo-biles across the south polar icecap in December and January. They will visit Los Angeles and Van-conver, British Columbia, before going via the Yukon River to the Canadian Arctic and the North Pole. They expect the North Pole crossing to be more hazardous than the Antarctic crossing.

He has had offers to return to journalism, in Washington, or take. a new poliocal appointment on Capitol Hill, but when he leaves his position as U.S. ambassador to

PEOPLE: Menta Nagged of Low Over Shankar Concerto take his first fling at teaching Boston University in the fall a new departure for me Shannon, will leave his E post in June and be succeed William McCann, a New Jers surance executive. As one of ton University's nine "univ professors," Shannon will be side department structures a free to teach courses in dif disciplines. Initially, he sai plans to specialize in history eriment and journalism. Shi was a columnist at the Newl Post and an editorial writer & New York Times.

> Jeb Smart Magruder, one president's men in the Wat case, has again embarked on life of Christian service as short term in prison for oballishing justice. In August, 1979 divinity degree at the Prin Theological Seminary in Ne sey, Magruder changed c dusting off his master of bu administration degree from University of Chicago and ta job as vice president for mar. with the Star Dental Manuf ing Co. in Valley Forge, P. Magruder, 46, has resigned the company and is back seminary. He expects to gre in June. "I probably will soo later go into a parish ministr said. But not, he added, un wife, Gail, completes her st She is also attending the Prin seminary and has two years for her master's degree.

The University School of ville in Tennessee has refu-allow scenes for a television starring Vanessa Redgrave filmed at its campus because support of the Palestine Libe Organization. The private : has a sizable Jewish enrol among its 680 students: "It have been both unwise or un tive to have any part of the fidone at University School.

Harvey R. Sperling, the schorector. "It would have been sive to our school and comty." Officials said they had a to let scenes be shot at the s. but refused after Redgrave chosen for the lead role i -movie, "The Lilac Sea Redgrave portrays an ailing i er whose family is torn by

-SAMUEL JUS

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